

Discover YOUR CAREER Path

Brought to you by

Central Kristien Thalai Pawl
INDEPENDENT CHURCH OF INDIA



CKTP is focused on equipping and empowering aspiring youth to pursue excellence in their professional lives, while guiding them to know Jesus Christ and nurturing their spiritual growth.

In support of this mission, we have identified qualified and experienced professionals from diverse fields who are willing to mentor and guide our members toward excellence in their chosen careers. While this network is not exhaustive, we remain committed to continually expanding it and strengthening our support systems, so that our youth may receive wise counsel, practical coaching, and meaningful opportunities to thrive professionally and serve faithfully in society.



Explore diverse disciplines and find the perfect career that matches your passion, skills, and aspirations



Government Sector

Exams conducted by Union Public Service Commission, State Public Service Commissions, Staff Selection Commission, etc.

#CentralServices #StateService #Defence



Private Sectors & NGOs

Diverse industries in the private sectors employing the majority of youths like Aviation, ITeS, Travel, Tourism & Hospitality, Restaurants, etc.

#Pilot #CabinCrew #CruiseLine #SocialWork #Hotel



Healthcare

Entrance Examinations for pursuing Studies in Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Lab Technology, etc. and their career prospects in different Sectors

#NEET #Doctor #Nurse #Therapist #LabTechnicians



Engineering

Entrance Examinations for pursuing different branches of Engineering in India and Abroad and their career prospects in different Sectors

#JEE #Civil #Mechanical #Electrical #Computer



Banking

Exams conducted by IBPS, SBI, RBI for various career in Banking Sector.

#BankOfficers #RBI #SBI #IBPS #BankClerks



Law

Entrance Examinations for studies in Law and Career Prospects of the courses.

#CLAT #Advocate #Legal



Business & Finance

Entrance Examinations for studies in Business Administrations and Finance and Career Prospects of the courses.

#CAT #MBA #Accountant #Consultant #FinanceManager



Education (Secular & Theology)

Studies in different disciplines of Secular and Christian Theological Studies and career prospects of the courses.

#Professor #Teacher #Trainer #Counselor #NET #TET



Creative Arts

Courses in Design, Media, Entertainment, and Visual Communications and career prospects across industries.

#Media #Photography #Editing #Movies #Fashion

For details on
Career
Guidance topics



SCAN HERE

Contact Persons for Various Disciplines



Government Sector

01. UPSC - Civil Services & Forest Service Exam

Elder VL Renga Hriler Dy. General Director (Budget)
Military Engg. Service (Army)
Ministry of Defense, GOI
9650740336

02. Staff Selection CGLE & CHSLE

Joyful Z Khawzawl Under Secretary
Dept. of Higher Education,
Ministry of Education, GOI
8447061834

03. Career in the Indian Armed Forces

Jonathan Lalremruat Lieutenant Colonel
OIC ECHS
Indian Army
8473935758

04. UPSC CAPFs, SSC CPO/CT/GD

Alan Zozarlien Commandant/Training, CISF
National Industrial Security
Academy, GOI
9599360307



Private Sectors & NGO

01. Pilot, Cabin Crew & ATC (Aviation)

Florence Samte Senior Cabin Crew
Air India
8860993082

02. Cruise Line (Travel, Tourism & Hospitality)

Judith Lalruotkim Shorex Manager
Viking Star
9167438373

03. Business Process Outsourcing (ITeS)

Johnson Hmar Process & Comms Training
Specialist - Instructional
Design
9920489625

04. Career in Social Work (NGO & Other Sectors)

Sharon Darnagawn MSW
Tata Institute of Sciences,
Mumbai
8652840458



Banking Sector



Bank PO in IBPS Manager
James Darnagawn Bank of Baroda

8837232514



Christian Theology



Theology & Religious Studies
Pastor Johnny Laldinthar Pastor
Independent Church of India
9615281816



Professional Services



Medical Sciences (Doctor) MBBS, MD (O&G)
Elder Dr. Challiensung Hrangchal

8415886231



Medical Sciences (Nursing)
Ms. Lalnunmawi Principal
Bethesda School of Nursing
9612427308



Law / Legal Profession

Ms. Grace Parmawi Programme Manager
State Adoption Resource
Dept, of Social Welfare
Govt. of Meghalaya
9678488895



Engineering & Business Administration

Ramhmangai Khawbung General Manager
Head of Data Engg. & BI
Jubilant Foodworks Ltd.
9582647932



Career Planning Tips



Self Assessment

Identify your strengths, interests,
and values to guide your career
choices



Set Goals

Define short-term and long-term
career objectives with clear
milestones



Network

Connect with professionals and
mentors in your field of interest

For any queries please contact:
Ramhmangai Khawbung
9582647932

Exams Conducted by UPSC

~By Elder VL Renga Hriler

Sl No	Exam	Eligibility
1	Civil Services Exam	Graduate
2	Indian Forest Service Exam	B Sc
3	Indian Engineering Service Exam	B Tech / BE
4	Indian Economic & Statistical Exam	(a) PG in Economics/Commerce (b) PG in Statistics/Mathematics
5	Combined Medical Services	MBBS
6	National Defence Academy (NDA) & Naval Academy (NA)	12 th Passed in any subject for the Army and 12 th PCM for the Navy & Air Force.
7	Combined Defence Services Exam (CDSE)	For IMA & OTA graduates in any subject. For the Air Force & Navy, any Graduate with Physics & Maths in 12 th Class level.
8	Central Armed Police Forces (CAPF)	Any graduate
9	Special Class Railway Apprentices (SCRA)	12 th Passed with Physics, Chemistry & Maths to train in B Tech Mechanical or Electrical
10	Combine Geo-Scientist Exam	PG Geology, Geophysics, Chemistry, Hydrogeology

UPSC CIVIL SERVICES EXAM

Services: (a) All India Services - IAS, IPS & IFoS, (b) Foreign Service (IFS), (c) Central Services Group 'A' & 'B' (Altogether around 26 services)

Exam Patterns

1. Preliminary Exams (Objective type):

(a) General Studies- I (History, Polity, Geog, Economy, Environment, General Sciences, GK, etc) – 200 marks

(b) General Studies - II (CSAT- Logical Reasoning, Analytical Skill, Comprehension, Communication Skill, Mental Ability, Basic Numeracy, Data Interpretation) - 200 marks, minimum 66 marks (33%).

2. Mains Exams

(a) Paper - A: Compulsory Indian Language Paper - Qualifying

(b) Paper - B: English Language Paper - Qualifying

(c) Paper - I: Essay (200 m)

(d) Paper - II: General Studies - I (250 m) (Indian Heritage, Culture, History, Geog of World & Society)

(e) Paper - III: General Studies - II (250 m) (Polity, Governance, Constitution, International Relations)

(f) Paper - IV: General Studies - III (250 m) (Tech, Eco Dev, Bio-diversity, Envmt, Disaster)

(g) Paper - V: General Studies - IV (250 marks) (Ethics, Integrity & Aptitude)

(h) Paper - VI: Optional Paper - I (250 marks) (History, Pol Sc, Geography, PA, Anthro, Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Psy, B Tech, MBBS, etc)

(i) Paper - VII: Optional Paper - II (250 marks): Subject choice

3. Interview / Personality Test - (275 marks)

INDIAN FOREST SERVICE EXAM

The Indian Forest Service (IFoS) is a prestigious All India Service conducted by UPSC (Union Public Service Commission) every year for forest and environmental administration.

Eligibility

1. Nationality: Must be a citizen of India.

2. Age Limit: 21-32 years

Age relaxation:

- OBC → +3 years
- SC/ST → +5 years
- PwBD → +10 years

3. Educational Qualification: Bachelor's degree from recognized University with at least one of the following subjects:

- Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Science
- Botany
- Chemistry
- Geology
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Statistics
- Zoology
- Agriculture
- Forestry
- Engineering (any branch)

4. Number of Attempts

- General → 6 attempts
- OBC → 9 attempts
- SC/ST → Unlimited (till age limit)

5. Exam Pattern

The selection has 3 stages:

Stage 1: Preliminary Exam (Common with UPSC Civil Services)

Objective type (MCQ)

Paper SubjectMarks Duration

Paper I	General Studies	200	2 hrs
Paper II	CSAT (qualifying – 33%)	200	2 hrs

Only Paper I marks count for IFoS selection to mains.

Stage 2: Main Examination (Written)

Descriptive (written answers)

Paper	Subject	Marks
Paper I	General English	300
Paper II	General Knowledge	300
Paper III	Optional Subject 1	200
Paper IV	Optional Subject 1	200
Paper V	Optional Subject 2	200
Paper VI	Optional Subject 2	200

Total = 1400 marks

Optional subjects (choose 2)

Examples:

- Agriculture
- Forestry
- Botany
- Zoology
- Physics
- Chemistry
- Mathematics
- Geology
- Statistics
- Engineering subjects

(Some combinations not allowed.)

Stage 3: Interview / Personality Test

- 300 marks
- Tests personality, awareness, leadership, and suitability for forest service.
- Final Selection
- Mains marks (1400) + Interview (300)
- Total = 1700 marks

NATIONAL DEFENCE ACADEMY & NAVAL ACADEMY EXAM AND COMBINED DEFENCE SERVICE EXAM

1. National Defence Academy & Naval Academy

- **Qualifications:**

NDA: Army (12th Passed) / AF & Navy (12th Passed with Phy, Chem & Maths),
CDSE: Army – Any Degree, AF – Phy & Maths at 12th or B Tech, Navy - B Tech.

- **Age:** NDA: 16½ to 19½ yrs, CDSE: 19 – 24 yrs.
- **Height** 157 Cm (For Air Force, it is 162.5 Cm)
- **Exam:** Written exam conducted by UPSC (twice a year)
- **Interview:** Service Selection Board (SSB)

2. Written Exam Conducted by UPSC

NDA: Mathematics and General Ability Test.

CDSE: For **IMA, INA, AFA:** 3 papers (English, GK, Math). For OTA 2 papers (English, GK)

3. Interview conducted by Service Selection Board (SSB) of Army / Navy / Air Force

- (a) Day 1: Screening
- (b) Day 2: Psychological Test (Picture Perception Test, Intelligence Test)
- (c) Day 3: Group Testing Officer (GTO)
- (d) Day 4: Interview Officer (IO)
- (e) Day 5: Conference

For Air Force candidates only: CPSS (Computerized Pilot Selection System)

4. Medical Examination by Medical Board

Exams conducted by Staff Selection Commission (SSC)

~Joyful Khawzawl

Staff Selection Commission (SSC) hin India sawrkar hnuoia ministry dang danga thawk ding sin alak hlak a, chu sin (Non-gazetted) hai chu Staff Selection Commission hnuoia exam fe tlanga lak a ni hlak. Chuong sinhai chu a hnuoia ang hi anih: (The **Staff Selection Commission (SSC)** in India conducts various exams to recruit staff for Central Government ministries, departments, and organizations. The main SSC exams are)

1. SSC Combined Graduate Level (SSC CGL)

- **Qualification:** Bachelor's degree
- **Age:** 18 – 32 years (SC/ST Relaxation – 5 years)
- **Posts:** AAO, Assistant Section Officer, Insp - Income Tax, Central Excise, Preventive Officer, SI in CBI & Central Police (CRPF, BSF, SSB, CISF, ITBP), Assistant Enforcement Officer, Auditor, Accountant, Tax Asst, Junior Statistical Officer Gd-II, Postal Asst
- **Level:** Graduate level
- Exam Pattern:

Tier 1 — Preliminary Exam (Qualifying)

Mode: Online (Objective MCQ)

(a) **General Intelligence & Reasoning** — 25 questions (50 marks)

(b) **General Awareness** — 25 questions (50 marks)

(c) **Quantitative Aptitude** — 25 questions (50 marks)

(d) **English Comprehension** — 25 questions (50 marks)

Tier 2 — Main Exam (Final Merit Based)

Mode: Online (Objective)

Paper 1 (Compulsory for all posts)

(a) Mathematical Abilities

(b) Reasoning & General Intelligence

(c) English Language & Comprehension

(d) General Awareness

(e) Computer Knowledge

Paper 2 (Only for specific posts)

Statistics (for Junior Statistical Officer)

Paper 3 (Only for specific posts)

Finance & Economics (for Assistant Audit Officer/Assistant Accounts Officer)

2. SSC Combined Higher Secondary Level (SSC CHSL)

- **Qualification:** 12th pass
- **Age:** 18 – 27 years (SC/ST Relaxation – 5 years)
- **Posts:** Lower Division Clerk (LDC), Junior Secretariat Assistant (JSA), Data Entry Operator (DEO)
- **Exam pattern:**

Tier 1 — Computer-Based Test (Objective)

- (a) **General Intelligence (Reasoning)** — 25 questions (50 marks)
- (b) **General Awareness** — 25 questions (50 marks)
- (c) **Quantitative Aptitude (Maths)** — 25 questions (50 marks)
- (d) **English Language** — 25 questions (50 marks)

Tier 2 — Skill/Typing Test (Qualifying)

- (a) **Typing Test** → For LDC/JSA posts
- (b) **Data Entry Speed Test (DEST)** → For Data Entry Operator (DEO)

3. SSC Multi-Tasking Staff (SSC MTS)

- **Qualification:** 10th pass
- **Posts:** Peon, Daftary, Jamadar, Havaladar, etc.
- **Exam Pattern:**

Computer-Based Test (CBT)

Mode: Online (Objective MCQ)

Session 1 (No Negative Marking)

Numerical & Mathematical Ability — 20 questions (60 marks)

Reasoning Ability & Problem Solving — 20 questions (60 marks)

Session 2 (Negative Marking applies)

General Awareness — 25 questions (75 marks)

English Language & Comprehension — 25 questions (75 marks)

4. SSC General Duty Constable (SSC GD)

- **Qualification:** 10th pass
- **Age:** 18 – 23 years (5 years relaxation for SC/ST)
- **Posts:** Constable in BSF, CISF, CRPF, ITBP, SSB, Assam Rifles, etc.
- **Selection Pattern:**

1. Computer-Based Test (CBT) — Objective

Mode: Online (MCQ)

- (a) **General Intelligence & Reasoning** — 20 questions (40 marks)
- (b) **General Knowledge & General Awareness** — 20 questions (40 marks)
- (c) **Elementary Mathematics** — 20 questions (40 marks)
- (d) **English/Hindi Language** — 20 questions (40 marks)

2. Physical Efficiency Test (PET)

- (a) **Male:** 5 km in 24 minutes.
- (b) **Female:** 1.6 km in 8.5 minutes.

3. Physical Standard Test (PST)

- (a) Height measurement – Minimum 170 cms for male & 157 cm for females (relaxation for N.E. India)
- (b) Chest measurement (for males) - Chest: 80 cm (unexpanded), minimum 5 cm expansion
- (c) Weight (proportionate to height)

4. Medical Examination

Health and fitness check for final selection.

5. SSC Junior Engineer (SSC JE)

- **Qualification:** Engineering Diploma/Degree
- **Fields:** Civil, Mechanical, Electrical Engineering

6. SSC Central Police Organization (SSC CPO)

- **Qualification:** Bachelor's degree
- **Posts:** Sub-Inspector (SI) in Delhi Police and CAPFs
- For detail please see CPO Exams

7. SSC Stenographer (Grade C & D)

- **Qualification:** 12th pass
- **Skill Required:** Stenography (typing/shorthand test)
- Exam pattern:

1. Computer-Based Test (CBT) — Objective

Mode: Online (MCQ)

- (a) **General Intelligence & Reasoning** — 50 questions (50 marks)
- (b) **General Awareness** — 50 questions (50 marks)
- (c) **English Language & Comprehension** — 100 questions (100 marks)

2. Skill Test (Stenography Test) — Qualifying

Candidates must take dictation and transcribe it on a computer.

Dictation Speed

- (a) **Grade C:** 100 words per minute (wpm)
- (b) **Grade D:** 80 words per minute (wpm)

Transcription Time

- (a) **Grade C:** 40 minutes (English) / 55 minutes (Hindi)
- (b) **Grade D:** 50 minutes (English) / 65 minutes (Hindi)

Skill test is **qualifying in nature** (no marks added).

8. Staff Selection Commission (SSC) in exam a huoihawt - pay level, Central Ministry / Organisation / Department hrang hranga post umhai, group category chu a hnuoia ang hi a nih:

Pay Level-7 (₹ 44900 to 142400):				
S. No.	Name of Post	Ministry/Department/Office/Cadre	Classification of Post	Age Limit
1	Assistant Section Officer	Central Secretariat Service	Group "B"	20-30 years
2	Assistant Section Officer	Intelligence Bureau	Group "B"	18-30 years
3	Assistant Section Officer	Ministry of Railways	Group "B"	20-30 years
4	Assistant Section Officer	Ministry of External Affairs	Group "B"	20-30 years
5	Assistant Section Officer	AFHQ	Group "B"	20-30 years
6	Assistant Section Officer	Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology	Group "B"	18-30 years
7	Assistant / Assistant Section Officer	Other Ministries/ Departments/ Organizations	Group "B"	18-30 years
8	Inspector of Income Tax	CBDT	Group "C"	18-30 years
9	Inspector, (Central Excise)	CBIC	Group "B"	18-30 years
10	Inspector (Preventive Officer)			
11	Inspector (Examiner)			
12	Assistant Enforcement Officer	Directorate of Enforcement, Department of Revenue	Group "B"	18-30 years
13	Sub Inspector	Central Bureau of Investigation	Group "B"	20-30 years

14	Inspector Posts	Department of Posts, Ministry of Communications	Group "B"	18-30 years
15	Inspector	Central Bureau of Narcotics, Ministry of Finance	Group "B"	18-30 years
16	Section Head	Director General of Foreign Trade	Group "B"	18-30 years
Pay Level-6 (₹ 35400 to 112400):				
17	Assistant / Assistant Section Officer	Other Ministries/ Departments/ Organizations	Group "B"	18-30 years
18	Executive Assistant	CBIC	Group "B"	18-30 years
19	Research Assistant	National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)	Group "B"	18-30 years
20	Divisional Accountant	Offices under C&AG	Group "B"	18-30 years
21	Sub Inspector	National Investigation Agency (NIA)	Group "B"	18-30 years
22	Sub-Inspector/ Junior Intelligence Officer	Narcotics Control Bureau (MHA)	Group "B"	18-30 years

COMBINED HIGHER SECONDARY LEVEL EXAMINATION

S. No.	Name of Post	Classification of Post	Pay Level	Age Limit
1	Lower Division Clerk (LDC)/ Junior Secretariat Assistant (JSA)	Group "C"	Level 2	18-27 years
2	Data Entry Operator (DEO)	Group "C"	Level 4 & 5	
3	Data Entry Operator, Grade 'A'	Group "C"	Level 4	

For further queries

Mr Joyful Z Khawzawl

Mob: 8447061834

Career prospects in Central Armed Police Organisation

~Alan Zozarliem

OUTLINE FOR CAREER GUIDANCE IN CAPFs AS AN ASSISTANT COMMANDANT					
SL NO	SECTION	DETAILS			
1	Job / Post	Assistant Commandants (ACs) in Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs), including BSF, CRPF, CISF, ITBP, and SSB			
2	Eligibility	Qualification: Candidates must have a bachelor's degree from a recognized university.			
3	Age Limit	The age limit is 20 to 25 years as of Exam date. Age relaxation is applicable for certain categories: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ SC/ST: 5 years ○ OBC: 3 years ○ Ex-Servicemen: 5 years 			
4	Exam / Test Pattern	Stage 1: Written Examination Paper 1: General Ability & Intelligence (250 Marks) – Objective Paper 2: General Studies, Essay & Comprehension (200 Marks) – Descriptive			
		Stage 2: Physical Standard Test(PST): Heights 165 Cm (Male) 157 Cm (Female) No relaxation			
		Physical Endurance Test (PET):			
		Event	Male	Female	Remarks
		100 Meter race	In 16 Seconds	In 18 Seconds	-
		800 Meter race	In 03 Minutes 45 Seconds	In 04 Minutes 45 Seconds	-
Long Jump	3.5 Meters	3.0 Meters	03 Ch		
Shot put (7.26 Kgs)	4.5 Meters	Not Applicable	03 Ch		
		& Medical Examination Candidates who qualify in Paper 1 and Paper 2 are called for PST/PET Stage 3: Personality Test/Interview (150 marks)			
5	Question Pattern	Paper 1: General Ability & Intelligence (Objective): General Mental Ability, General Science, Current Affairs, Indian Polity & Economy, History of India & Geography Paper 2: General Studies, Essay & Comprehension (Descriptive): Essay Writing (250 words) on security, polity, economy, and defence-related topics Reading comprehension and language skills Precis writing			
6	Important Dates	UPSC CAPFs Exam is conducted once in a calendar year.			

7	Official Website / Contact	The application process is conducted online via the official UPSC website (www.upsc.gov.in).
8	Career Prospects / Opportunities	<p>Entry & Role: As an Assistant Commandant in CAPF (BSF, CRPF, CISF, ITBP, SSB), you join as a Group-A Gazetted Officer responsible for leading troops, operational planning, security and counter-terrorism duties, internal security, and protection of critical infrastructure across India.</p> <p>Compensation & Perks: Starting basic pay is around ₹56,100 (Pay Level-10), with various allowances (DA, HRA, TA, etc.) and benefits like medical coverage, pension, accommodation or HRA, and travel concessions</p> <p>Promotion & Career Growth: CAPF has a structured promotion ladder for Gazetted officers:</p> <p>Typical Promotional Path (Approximate Qualifying Service): Assistant Commandant (AC) – Entry rank Deputy Commandant (DC) – After ~5 years as AC Second-in-Command (2IC) – After ~5 years as DC Commandant – After ~5 years as 2IC Deputy Inspector General (DIG) – After additional ~3 years Inspector General (IG) – After ~3 years as DIG Additional Director General (ADG) / Director General (DG) – Senior leadership ranks with long-service and performance criteria.</p> <p>Notes on Promotion: Promotions are seniority and performance-based with qualifying service requirements and departmental reviews. Historically, promotions in CAPF can be slower or variable due to vacancy constraints and cadre structures; seniority sometimes delays movement even when officers have requisite experience. A Non-Functional Financial Up gradation (NFFU) is now available, meaning officers may receive pay benefits of a higher rank when seniority qualifies, even if formal promotion is delayed.</p> <p>Academic Higher Studies: ACs after completion of their Basic Training is awarded Master Degree/Post Graduate Diploma. Serving as an AC doesn't preclude pursuing further education. Popular academic options that enhance career profile include: MBA (General / Public Administration / Security Management) – for administrative and leadership roles MA or MPhil in Strategic Studies / Defence & Security LLM or Law degrees – useful for legal and disciplinary functions Postgraduate Diplomas in Cyber security, Intelligence & National Security, Disaster Management, etc.</p>

		<p>In-Service Training & Specialization- CAPF officers have access to continuous training programs in areas such as: Advanced leadership and staff courses Counter-terrorism & operations Cyber and technical security training Disaster response and management Language and intelligence handling courses These enhance professional capabilities and can be useful for promotions and specialized postings.</p> <p>Deputation & External Opportunities: Experienced officers may have opportunities for deputation to other government bodies and elite units such as National Security Guard (NSG), Special Protection Group (SPG), Intelligence agencies, National Investigation Agency (NIA), Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB), Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS), Central Mission deployments, sometimes International Peacekeeping assignments, etc.</p>
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OUTLINE FOR CAREER GUIDANCE IN DELHI POLICE AND CENTRAL ARMED POLICE FORCES (CAPFs) AS A SUB-INSPECTORS											
SL NO	SECTION	DETAILS									
1	Job / Post	Sub-Inspectors in Delhi Police and Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs) through SSC									
2	Eligibility	Qualification: Candidates must have a bachelor's degree from a recognized university									
3	Age Limit	The age limit is 20 to 25 years as of Exam date Age relaxation is applicable for certain categories: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ SC/ST: 5 years ○ OBC: 3 years ○ Ex-Servicemen: 3 years 									
4	Exam / Test Pattern	<p>Stage 1:Paper 1 (Objective Computer-Based Test) Stage 2:Physical Standard Test (PST) & Physical Endurance Test (PET) Stage 3:Paper 2 (English Language & Comprehension) Stage 4:Detailed Medical Examination (DME) Physical Standard Test (PST): Minimum height- 170 cm (male) & 157 cm (Female) Relaxation: ST- 162.5 Cm (Male) 154 Cm (Female) Physical Endurance Test (PET):</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Event</th> <th>Male</th> <th>Female</th> <th>Remarks</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>100 Meter race</td> <td>In 16 Seconds</td> <td>In 18 Seconds</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Event	Male	Female	Remarks	100 Meter race	In 16 Seconds	In 18 Seconds	-
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100 Meter race	In 16 Seconds	In 18 Seconds	-								

		1.6 Km race (Male) 800 Meters (Female)	6.5 Minutes	In 4 Minutes	-																															
		Long Jump	3.65 Meters	2.7 Meters	03 Chances																															
		High Jump	1.2 Meters	0.9 Meters	03 Chances																															
		Shot put (16 Lbs)	4.5 Meters	Not Applicable	-																															
		A thorough medical examination is conducted to ensure candidates meet fitness criteria.																																		
5	Question Pattern	Paper-I: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Part</th> <th>Subject</th> <th>No. of Questions</th> <th>Max Marks</th> <th>Time Duration</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>I</td> <td>General Intelligence and Reasoning</td> <td>50</td> <td>50</td> <td rowspan="4">2 Hours (With sectional timer of 30 Minutes for each part)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>II</td> <td>General Knowledge and General Awareness</td> <td>50</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>III</td> <td>Quantitative Aptitude</td> <td>50</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IV</td> <td>English Comprehension</td> <td>50</td> <td>50</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Paper-II: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject</th> <th>Number of Questions</th> <th>Max Marks</th> <th>Time Duration</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>English language & Comprehension</td> <td>200</td> <td>200</td> <td>2 Hours</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Part	Subject	No. of Questions	Max Marks	Time Duration	I	General Intelligence and Reasoning	50	50	2 Hours (With sectional timer of 30 Minutes for each part)	II	General Knowledge and General Awareness	50	50	III	Quantitative Aptitude	50	50	IV	English Comprehension	50	50	Subject	Number of Questions	Max Marks	Time Duration	English language & Comprehension	200	200	2 Hours
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6	Important Dates	Sub-Inspectors in Delhi Police and Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs) through SSC is conducted once in a year																																		
7	Official Website / Contact	The application process is conducted online via the official SSC website (https://ssc.gov.in) 1800 309 3063 (Toll Free)																																		
8	Career Prospects / Opportunities	Entry & Role: As a Sub-Inspectors in CAPFs (BSF, CRPF, CISF, ITBP, SSB), you join as a Group 'B' (Non-Gazetted) Compensation & Perks: Starting basic pay is around ₹35,400 (Pay Level-6), with various allowances (DA, HRA, TA, etc.) and benefits like medical coverage, pension, accommodation or HRA, and travel concessions Promotion & Career Growth: SIs can rise to the ranks of Inspector, Assistant Commandant (AC) , and eventually higher ranks through seniority and departmental exams. Sub Inspector is entitled to three financial up gradations under MACP upon completing 10, 20, and 30 years of continuous regular service if they have not received regular promotions within those periods. It ensures financial upgrades for personnel who face stagnation due to a																																		

		<p>lack of regular promotions.</p> <p>Academic Higher Studies: SI after completion of their Basic Training is awarded Master Degree/Post Graduate Diploma Certificate. They can also pursue further studies both online/offline after taking due approval from the department.</p> <p>In-Service Training & Specialization- CAPF Sub officers have access to continuous training programs in various areas, fields, specialization, etc. These enhance professional capabilities and can be useful for promotions and specialized postings.</p> <p>Deputation & External Opportunities: Experienced Sub officers may have opportunities for deputation to other government bodies and elite units such as National Security Guard (NSG), Special Protection Group (SPG), Intelligence agencies, National Investigation Agency (NIA), Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB), Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS), Central Mission deployments, sometimes International Peacekeeping assignments, etc.</p> <p>Deputation & External Opportunities: Experienced Sub Ordinate officers may have opportunities for deputation to other government bodies and elite units such as National Security Guard (NSG), Special Protection Group (SPG), Intelligence agencies, National Investigation Agency (NIA), Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB), Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS), Central Mission deployments, sometimes International Peacekeeping assignments, etc.</p>
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OUTLINE FOR CAREER GUIDANCE AS CONSTABLE/GENERAL DUTY IN CENTRAL ARMED POLICE FORCES (CAPFs) & RIFLEMEN(GD) IN ASSAM RIFLES		
SL NO	SECTION	DETAILS
1	Job / Post	CT/GD in Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs) & Riflemen(GD) in Assam Rifle through SSC
2	Eligibility	Matriculation or 10th Class Examination from a recognized Board/ University
3	Age Limit	The age limit is 18-23 years as of Exam date Age relaxation is applicable for certain categories: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ SC/ST: 5 years ○ OBC: 3 years ○ Ex-Servicemen: 3 years

4	Exam / Test Pattern	<p>Stage 1: Objective Computer-Based Test</p> <p>Stage 2: Physical Standard Test (PST) & Physical Endurance Test (PET)</p> <p>Stage 3: Detailed Medical Examination (DME)</p> <p>Physical Standard Test (PST): Minimum height- 170 cm (male) & 157 cm (Female) Relaxation: ST- 162.5 (Male) 150 (Female) ST of North Eastern States- 157 cm (Male) 147.5 (Female)</p> <p>Physical Endurance Test (PET):</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Event</th> <th>Male</th> <th>Female</th> <th>Remarks</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Race</td> <td>5 Kms in 24 minutes</td> <td>1.6 Kms in 8 ½ minutes</td> <td>For candidates other than those belonging to the Ladakh Region</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.6 Kms in 7 minutes</td> <td>800 metres in 5 minutes</td> <td>For candidates of Ladakh Region</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>A thorough medical examination is conducted to ensure candidates meet fitness criteria.</p>	Event	Male	Female	Remarks	Race	5 Kms in 24 minutes	1.6 Kms in 8 ½ minutes	For candidates other than those belonging to the Ladakh Region	1.6 Kms in 7 minutes	800 metres in 5 minutes	For candidates of Ladakh Region											
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5	Question Pattern	<p>Computer Based Examination:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Part</th> <th>Subject</th> <th>No. of Questions</th> <th>Max Marks</th> <th>Time Duration</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>General Intelligence and Reasoning</td> <td>20</td> <td>40</td> <td rowspan="4">60 Minutes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>General Knowledge and General Awareness</td> <td>20</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>Elementary Mathematics</td> <td>20</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td>English/Hindi</td> <td>20</td> <td>40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Part	Subject	No. of Questions	Max Marks	Time Duration	A	General Intelligence and Reasoning	20	40	60 Minutes	B	General Knowledge and General Awareness	20	40	C	Elementary Mathematics	20	40	D	English/Hindi	20	40
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D	English/Hindi	20	40																					
6	Important Dates	CT/GD in Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs) & Riflemen(GD) in Assam Rifles through SSC is conducted once in a year																						
7	Official Website / Contact	The application process is conducted online via the official SSC website (https://ssc.gov.in) 1800 309 3063 (Toll Free)																						
8	Career Prospects / Opportunities	<p>Entry & Role: A core constable role involving various tasks like guarding, escorting, patrolling, and maintaining law & order within these forces. Constable form the backbone of these forces, performing duties assigned by senior officers, ensuring security, and contributing to internal and border security</p> <p>Compensation & Perks: Starting basic pay is around ₹21,700 (Pay Level-3), with various allowances (DA, HRA, TA, etc.) and benefits like medical coverage, pension, accommodation or HRA, and travel</p>																						

		<p>concessions</p> <p>Promotion & Career Growth: Constable career growth in Central Armed Police Forces (CAPF) generally follows a structured promotion path: Constable > Head Constable > Assistant Sub-Inspector (ASI) > Sub-Inspector (SI) > Inspector. Promotions are based on seniority, service records and eventually higher ranks through seniority and departmental exams. CT/GD is entitled to three financial up gradations under MACP upon completing 10, 20, and 30 years of continuous regular service if they have not received regular promotions within those periods. It ensures financial upgrades for personnel who face stagnation due to a lack of regular promotions.</p> <p>Academic Higher Studies: A CT/GD can pursue higher studies both through online/offline after taking due permission from the department</p> <p>Deputation & External Opportunities: Experienced Sub Ordinate officers may have opportunities for deputation to other government bodies and elite units such as National Security Guard (NSG), Special Protection Group (SPG), Intelligence agencies, National Investigation Agency (NIA), Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB), Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS), Central Mission deployments, sometimes International Peacekeeping assignments, etc.</p>
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Armed Forces (Army/ Air Force/ Navy): Officers Entry Schemes

~Lt.Col. Jonathan Lalremruat



These are for candidates aiming to become **commissioned officers** (e.g., Lieutenant and above).

1. National Defence Academy (NDA)

- For **Class 12 pass (10+2)** candidates (male only).
- Selection via **UPSC NDA exam** → **SSB interview** → medical.
- Training at NDA (Pune) + Indian Military Academy (IMA).
- Age: ~16½ – 19½ years.
- NDA Exam Pattern (Written Exam)

The NDA exam has **2 papers** conducted on the same day.

(a). Mathematics

Total Marks: 300

Duration: 2½ hours

Total Questions: 120

Type: Objective (MCQs)

Negative Marking: Yes (½ marks deducted per wrong answer)

(b) Syllabus Highlights:

Algebra

Matrices & Determinants

Trigonometry

Analytical Geometry (2D & 3D)

Differential Calculus

Integral Calculus

Statistics & Probability

(c) General Ability Test (GAT)

Total Marks: 600

Duration: 2½ hours

Total Questions: 150

Type: Objective (MCQs)

Negative Marking: Yes (½ marks deducted per wrong answer)

(d) General Knowledge includes:

Physics
Chemistry
General Science
History
Geography
Current Affairs

After Written Exam → SSB Interview

Candidates who qualify written exam are called for the **SSB Interview (5 Days)**.

SSB Marks: 900

So, **Total Selection Marks = 1800 (900 Written + 900 SSB)**

SSB includes:

Screening Test
Psychological Tests
GTO Tasks
Personal Interview
Conference

2. 10+2 Technical Entry Scheme (TES)

- For **Class 12 (PCM)** candidates (male only).
- Shortlisting based on **JEE Mains** performance → SSB → medical.
- No written exam by Army; entry is direct based on JEE ranking.
- Age: ~16½ – 19½ years.

3. Short Service Commission Technical (SSC)

- B. Tech (male & female).
- B. Tech in Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Electronics, ECE, Comp Sc, IT, etc
- Selection direct **SSB interview** → medical.

4. Combined Defence Services (CDS) –IMA, OTA, Naval Academy, Air Force Academy

- For **graduates** (male & female) — non-technical entries.
- Qualification: degree in any discipline.
- Selection via **UPSC CDS exam** → SSB → medical.
- Age Limit (General)
 - IMA: 19–24 years
 - INA: 19–24 years
 - AFA: 20–24 years
 - OTA (Men): 19–25 years
 - OTA (Women): 19–25 years

➤ Exam Pattern for IMA, INA & AFA

Subject	Marks	Duration
English	100	2 Hours
General Knowledge	100	2 Hours
Elementary Mathematics	100	2 Hours

Total Marks: 300

Negative Marking: Yes (1/3rd marks deducted for wrong answer)

Mode: Offline (Pen & Paper)

Type: Objective (MCQs)

Syllabus Overview

English

Vocabulary
Grammar
Sentence improvement
Comprehension

General Knowledge

History
Geography
Polity
Economics
Science
Current Affairs

Elementary Mathematics (10th level)

Arithmetic
Algebra
Trigonometry
Geometry
Mensuration
Statistics

➤ For OTA (Short Service Commission)

Subject	Marks	Duration
English	100	2 Hours
General Knowledge	100	2 Hours

Total Marks: 200
No Mathematics paper
Negative Marking: Yes (1/3rd deduction)

After Written Exam → SSB Interview

Candidates who qualify written exam go for **SSB Interview (5 days)**.

SSB Marks:

- **300** (for IMA/INA/AFA)
- **200** (for OTA)

Final Merit

Academy	Written	SSB	Total
IMA/INA/AFA	300	300	600
OTA	200	200	400

5. NCC Special Entry

- For **graduates** holding NCC ‘C’ Certificate.
- Shortlisted directly for **SSB** (no written test).
- Leads to **Short Service Commission (Non-Tech/Tech)** officer roles.
- Number of vacancies and courses vary yearly.

6. University/Technical Graduate Entries (UES / TGC)

Other pathways for engineering grads and final year students include:

- **University Entry Scheme (UES)** – for pre-final year engineering scholars.
- **Technical Graduate Course (TGC)** – for engineering degree candidates (selected via direct interview/SSB).

7. JAG Entry (Judge Advocate General Branch)

The **JAG Branch** is the legal department of the Army. Officers in this branch handle:

- Military law
- Court martial proceedings
- Legal advisory to commanders
- Discipline & administrative cases

It offers a **Short Service Commission (SSC)**.

Educational Qualification

- **LLB Degree (3-year or 5-year)**
- **Minimum 55% marks**
- **Must be registered with Bar Council of India/State**
- **Both Men & Women** can apply

Age Limit

- **21 to 27 years**

Selection Process

- Shortlisting based on LLB marks
- **SSB Interview**
- Medical Examination
- No written exam

Training

- **Officers Training Academy (OTA), Chennai**
- After training → Commissioned as **Lie**

8. Education Department Entry (Army Education Corps – AEC)

This entry is for candidates who want to serve as **Education Officers** in the Army.

They work in:

- Academic instruction for soldiers
- Foreign language training
- Psychological & educational programs
- Training establishments

The branch responsible is the **Army Education Corps**.

Educational Qualification

- **Postgraduate (MA/MSc/MCom)** in notified subjects
- Subjects usually include:
 - English
 - History
 - Geography
 - Political Science
 - Mathematics
 - Physics
 - Chemistry
 - Computer Science, etc.

(Minimum percentage varies by notification.)

Age Limit

- Usually **23 to 27 years** (may vary slight)

Selection Process

- Shortlisting based on PG marks
- **SSB Interview**
- Medical Examination
- No written exam

5. Other Officer Entries (Service-in-service)

- **Army Cadet College (ACC)** – for serving soldiers wanting commission.
- **PC(SL), SCO, etc.** – specialized in-service commissions.

ARMED FORCES OFFICERS SALARY

Army	Air Force	Navy	Promotion	Salary(₹)
Lieutenant	Flying Officer	Sub Lieutenant	Starting	56,100 – 1,77,500
Captain	Flight Lieutenant	Lieutenant	2 yrs	61,300 – 1,93,900
Major	Squadron Leader	Lt Commander	6 yrs	69,400 – 2,07,200
Lt Colonel	Wing Commander	Commander	14 yrs	1,21,200 – 2,12,400
Colonel	Group Capt	Captain	Selection / TS 26 yrs	1,30,600 – 2,15,900
Brigadeair	Air Commodore	Commodore	Selection	1,39,600 – 2,17,600
Major General	Air Vice Marshall	Rear Admiral	Selection	1,44,200 – 2,18,200
Lt General	Air Marshall	Vice Admiral	Selection	1,82,200 – 2,24,100
General	Air Chief Marshall	Admiral	Selection	2,50,000 (fixed)

INDIAN ARMY SOLDIER/OTHER RANKS ENTRIES

These recruit personnel below the commissioned officer level.

1. Agniveer Entry (under the Agnipath Scheme)

This is the **primary Soldier entry route** at present:

- Recruits are called **Agniveers** for a **4-year service term**.
- Open to both male and female candidates.
- Categories include:
 - **General Duty (GD)**
 - **Technical**
 - **Clerk/Store Keeper Technical**
 - **Tradesman**
- Selection includes online test → physical fitness → medical.
- Age: Generally, ~17½ – 21 years.

2. Soldier Tradesman / Technical / GD (Pre-Agnipath)

Before Agnipath, these were direct soldier recruitments via rallies/exams — now largely replaced by the Agniveer scheme.

Bonus: Other Service-Related Entries

There are specialized entries like **Territorial Army, RVC/AMC/APS**, etc., for various technical and support roles (details vary by service branch and year).

INDIAN AIR FORCE OTHER RANKS ENTRIES

Entry Categories (Airmen/Agniveervayu)

1. Science Subjects Group

For candidates with:

- 10+2 with **Physics, Mathematics & English**
- OR 3-year Engineering Diploma
- OR 2-year Vocational Course with Physics & Maths

Roles include:

- Technical trades (Electronics/Mechanical)
- Aircraft maintenance
- Radar & communication systems

2. Other Than Science Subjects Group

For candidates with:

- 10+2 in any stream with minimum required marks
- OR 2-year vocational course

Roles include:

- Administration
- Logistics
- Accounts
- Medical Assistant (with specific subjects)

Age Limit

- Generally, **17½ to 21 years**
- Age varies slightly as per notification

Selection Process

Step 1: Online Written Exam

- Objective type (MCQs)
- Science group: English, Physics, Maths
- Non-science group: English + Reasoning + GK

Step 2: Physical Fitness Test (PFT)

- 1.6 km run
- Push-ups
- Sit-ups
- Squats

Step 3: Adaptability Test I & II

- Situation-based & environment adjustment test

Step 4: Medical Examination

Exam Pattern

Science Group

- Duration: 60 minutes
- English, Physics, Maths
- Negative marking: Yes (0.25 deduction)

Other Than Science

- Duration: 45 minutes
- English, Reasoning, GK
- Negative marking: Yes

Both Groups

- Duration: 85 minutes

INDIAN NAVY OTHER RANKS ENTRIES

1. Agniveer (SSR) – Senior Secondary Recruit

Educational Qualification

- 10+2 with **Physics & Mathematics**
- One of these subjects: Chemistry / Biology / Computer Science

Age Limit

- 17½ to 21 years (as per notification)

Selection Process

- Computer-Based Exam (INET)
- Physical Fitness Test (PFT)
- Medical Examination

Exam Pattern

- English
 - Science
 - Mathematics
 - General Awareness
- (Duration ~ 1 hour, objective type, negative marking applicable)

2. Agniveer (MR) – Matric Recruit

Educational Qualification

- 10th pass (Matriculation)

Age Limit

- 17½ to 21 years

Selection Process

- Computer Based Exam
- PFT
- Medical

Exam Subjects

- Science
- Mathematics

Service	Starting Basic	Approx In-Hand
Army (Other Ranks)	₹21,700	₹30–40k
Air Force (Airmen)	₹21,700	₹30–45k
Navy (Sailor)	₹21,700	₹32–45k

- General Awareness

Comparison of Sallary for Agniveer (Starting Regular Cadre)**INDIAN COAST GUARD****1. Officer Entries (Assistant Commandant)****(A) General Duty (GD)****Qualification**

- Graduation (any discipline)
- Mathematics & Physics in 10+2 level

Age

- 21–25 years (relaxation as per rules)

Selection Process

- Coast Guard Common Admission Test (CGCAT – computer based)
- Preliminary Selection Board (PSB)
- Final Selection Board (FSB)
- Medical Examination

2. Technical (Engineering/Electrical)**Qualification**

- BE/B.Tech (Mechanical / Electrical / Electronics / Naval Architecture etc.)
- Physics & Maths in 10+2

Age

- 21–25 years

3. Commercial Pilot Entry (CPL-SSA)

For candidates holding valid Commercial Pilot License.

(D) Enrolled Personnel (Sailor Level)

(i) Navik (General Duty)

Qualification

- 12th pass with Physics & Mathematics

Age

- 18–22 years

Selection

- Computer Based Exam
- Physical Fitness Test
- Medical

4. Navik (Domestic Branch)

Qualification

- 10th pass

5. Yantrik

Qualification

- 10th pass + 3-year Diploma (Mechanical/Electrical/Electronics)

Physical Fitness (General Standard)

- 1.6 km run
 - 20 squats
 - 10 push-ups
-

For further queries

1. Lt Co Jonathan Lalremruat – 8473936758

2. V L Renga Hriler - 9650740336

NEET and Career in Medical Sciences

~ Dr. Challiensung

NEET

Introduction: NEET hi NEET (UG) le NEET (PG) a uma, NEET (PG) hi chu hrilsa ngai lova sieng ei ta, NEET(UG) hi ei thlûr bik ding a nih. Chun, zieksa dinga pêka ka um angin **CAREER IN MEDICAL SCIENCES (DOCTOR)** ti hi a dawta ei belsa ding chu ning a tih. Chun, NEET hi chu JOB/POST tieng nilovin Entrance Test a ni ti kha ei lungrilin um sien; Hmar ÷awnga inlet vawng lovin, Saptawng in ei ziek tamtak a um bawk ding a nih.

NEET (UG) CHU IEM ?: National Eligibility Cum Entrance Test (UG) tina niin National Testing Agency (NTA) in kumtin vawikhat a conduct hlaka. Hi Entrance Test hi MBBS inchukna ding chau ni ta lovin Medical Science le inzawma Field hran hran haiin Entrance test in an hmang bawk ta a nih.

Sl. No	SECTION/TOPI CS	DETAILS
1.	CONDUCTED BY	NATIONAL TESTING AGENCY (NTA) Kum khta vawikhat an conduct hlak a nih.
2.	AGE LIMIT	He/she has completed 17 years of age at the time of admission or will complete that age on or before 31 st December of the year of his/her admission to the first year of the Undergraduate Medical Course. NO UPPER AGE LIMIT
3.	QUALIFYING EXAMINATION <i>For detail Refer NEETUG Information Bulletin</i>	Class XII Passed with English, Physics, Chemistry and Biology/Bio-Technology For Unreserved and General EWS - Minimum 50% taken together Physics, Chemistry and Biology/Bio-Technology SC/ST/OBC/PwBD/PWD – Minimum 40%
4.	SCOPE OF NEET(UG)	1. All Medical Institutions for MBBS/BDS – Government, Semi-Government, Private. 2. MBBS/BDS in AIIMS and JIPMER 3. BAMS, BUMS, BSMS and BHMS Courses. 4. Bsc Nursing etc
5	IMPORTANT DATES AND FEES	Online submission: February – March Date of Examination: May Duration of Exam: 180 mins (03hours) Declaration of Result: June

		FEES: General – 1700/-; OBC, Gen. EWS – 1600/- SC/ST/PwBD/PWD– 1000/-
6.	Syllabus of the Test	Refer to NEET UG Information Bulletin – Appendix III for details (https://www.nmc.org.in/MCIRest/open/getDocument?path=/Documents/Public/Portal/LatestNews/neetUG2025.pdf).
	Question Type and Markings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ MCQs Type ➤ Correct Answer or most appropriate answer – 4 marks ➤ Incorrect Answer – Minus 1 mark ➤ Unanswered – 0 mark
	Pattern of the Test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ PHYSICS: 45 QS = 180 Marks ➤ CHEMISTRY: 45 Qs = 180 Marks ➤ BIOLOGY (BOTANY + ZOOLOGY): 45+45 = 90 Qs = 360 Marks <p>❖ TOTAL QUESTION = 180 ❖ TOTAL MARK = 720 Marks</p>
	Mode of Examination	Single Day Single Exam –OFFLINE MODE with PEN & PAPER
7.	ADMISSION PROCEDURE <i>Refer websites for more details</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ 15 % All India Quota ➤ State Government quota Seats ➤ Central Pool Quota Seats ➤ AIIMS across India & JIPMER ➤ State/Management/NRI Quota Seats in Private Medical / Dental Colleges or any Private University ➤ NRI & Management Quota
8.	SEATS RESERVATION POLICY	Refer NEETUG Information Bulletin for more. <i>Seat Reservations le Quota chungchang hi nguntaka ei bie chieng ka nuom – Central le mani umna State Level a hai.</i>
9.	COUNSELLING	Online Counselling Refer website for more: (https://mcc.nic.in/UGCounselling/) https://mcc.nic.in/UGCounselling/Home/ContactUs
10	Websites	The official website of the NTA for NEET (UG) is https://neet.nta.nic.in/ .

CAREER (EMPLOYMENT – JOB AND POSTS) IN MEDICAL SCIENCE (DOCTOR)

Introduction: Medical Sciences ti hin a huop lien em ema, hi taka hin chu Medical Doctor (MBBS, MD/MS, Diploma, DNB, Superspecialist) hai chau ei thlur bik ding a nih. Chuonglai zing khawmin MBBS le MD/MS hai en bik ning a tih.

Sl. No	RECRUITMENT SECTORS	JOB/POSITIONS	ELIGIBILITY & AGE LIMIT	EXAM PATTERN	IMPORTANT DATES
1	<p>UPSC – Combined Medical Services (CMS)</p> <p>Refer following websites for more informations:</p> <p>Commission's website - https://www.upsc.gov.in</p> <p>http://upsconline.gov.in</p> <p>ONLY Online mode is allowed.</p>	<p>Category I:- Medical Officer grade as GDMO in Central Health Services.</p> <p>Category II:- ADMO in Indian Railways, GDMO in New Delhi Municipal Council, GDMO Grade II in Municipal Corporation of Delhi</p>	<p>MBBS and above Below 32 years, 5 years relaxation for ST/SC</p>	<p>Part I: Written Examination of TWO Paper each carrying 250 marks. Each Paper of 2 hours duration.</p> <p>Part II: Personality Test: 100 marks</p> <p>1/3rd of mark will be deducted for wrong every answer of MCQ.</p>	<p>FEB – MARCH vela exam conduct hlak</p>
2	<p>UPSC-CHS FOR POST PG DEGREE POSTS</p> <p>For detail Refer: https://www.upsconline.nic.in</p>	<p>Specialist Grade III Post</p>	<p>PG with 3 years experience PG Diploma with 5 years experience</p>	<p>Direct Recruitment</p>	<p>Advertisement an pek dan izirin</p>
3	<p>Armed Force Medical Services (AMFS)</p>	<p>Defence line a fe nuom tuhai chun hi website a hin detail en thei ning a tih – afms.gov.in and https://join.afms.gov.in</p>			
4	<p>Medical Officer Selection Board (MOSB)</p>	<p>For recruitment in Central Armed Police Forces - CAPF (CRPF, BSF, ITBP, SSB) and Assam Rifles</p> <p>Post Group A – For Super Specialist Medical Officers (Second in Command), Specialist Medical Officers (Deputy Commandant) and Medical Officers (Asst. Commandant)</p> <p>For more informations refer: www.recruitment.itbpolice.nic.in</p>			
5	<p>STATE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION/Medical and Health</p>	<p>Mani State Public Service Commission dungzui pei ning a tih. Assam state sung bika ding chun SPSC nilovin MHRB hin recruitment a thaw pei ta a nih. (nhm.assam.gov.in)</p>			

	Recruitment Board (MHRB - Assam)	
6	AIIMS AND some GOVERNMENT MEDICAL COLLEGES/Universities	Assistant Professor/Asso. Professor post hai hi Medical Colleges hai pei websites a ena apply thei a nih.
7	PRIVATE SECTORS UNDERTAKING (PSU)	Hieng Private Company/Corporation/Industries a hai tam tak sin a um bawk. eg – ONGC, NTPC, OIL, ESIC, IMO
8	PRIVATE HOSPITALS	MBBS degree nei hai ta dingin sin a uma. PG zo hnug hai ta ding lem chun sin tamtak a uma. Sawrkara thawk lovin Private a thawk nuom lem an tam bawk.
9	PRIVATE CLINICS ETC.	Hospital khera thawk lovin Private a Clinic thawa in practice thei khawm a ni bawk.
10	Work in Abroad	USMLE – USA a thawk nuom hai chun hi hin a detail en thei ning a tih: web: www.usmle.org Le a dang dang, sinthaw nuomna rambung izirin ngaiven thei pei ning a tih.

TIEMTUHAI HRIET DING PAWIMAW THENKHAT

1. NEET (UG) le NEET (PG) hai hi a renga ziek kim seng annaw lein website link peka um hai hi nguntaka en ding a nih. NEET PG chu NBE in a conduct vet hung. (natboard.edu.in en rawh)
2. Chun, Medical Profession hi inhnikna nei hai ta ding chun Career thatna tak pakhat a nia. Chuleiin, MBBS inchûk thei ngei tuma thatang lâk hi inchuklai hai le nu le pa hai mawphurna a nih. Hi taka thanglâk hi Class 9 a inthawka thatan a ngai a nih ti ruok chu theinghil nawng ei tiu. Naupang hai chau nilovin nu le pa khawma ei ûsak pui an that tak zet.
3. India ram hi Category tamtak nei, MBBS Seat khawm Quota um an ni tawl lein Seat Reservations chungchâng hai hi nu le pa, Students hai khawma ei hrietfie a pawimaw. Central level le State level a Quota system hi hrietfie tum hlak ding a nih.
4. MBBS inchuk tum hai, inchûk mêk hai le zo tah hai po po hriet dinga tul em em chu Post Graduate hi, ieng line khawm nisienla thaw ngei ngei tuma lekha tiemrawn le NEET PG inziek kai ngei tuma thatang lak ngei ngei ding a nih.
5. MBBS zo tahai le PG zo tahai sin zawng dan ding ruok hi chu hril tam bek bek ngai lova, a hretuhai vawng an ni ka ring.

6. Chuleiin, JOBS le inzawma details chu websites ei peka hai khin hmu thei vawng ning a tih.
7. Hnam dang a bikin vai hai hi ei hohlim puia, an nau haiin MBBS an inchuk nuom chun – NEET UG chungchang le quota/Seat reservations chanchin hi an nau hai ang thovin an nu le pa haiin an hriet hne hle. Eini rawi ruok chu ei nau hai thaw tum hi ei inhnikpui naw el baka hrietpui ve ei tum naw hi a pawl takzet a nih.
8. A tawp tak tlung hmaa dingin, ei hrilhai po po lo hriefie ta em em eilo ni thei taa, lawm a um hlea. Anachu, eini KTP members haiin ei bahla le ei tultak nia ka hriet chu **LEKHA TIEM/THAW TAIMAKNA LE TUMRUNA** hi a nih. Eini rawi chu lekha tiem hi ei peinaw em ema, ei tha a bo bek bek hi a pawl a nih. Nitin darkâr 6-10 sung lekha tiemin MBBS Entrance test hi exam dingin kum khat vêl inbuotsai la chu tling ngei ngei itih.
9. A tawp takah, ziek kim seng annaw el baka ei suklang sun hai khawm thawsuol um thei an nia, suksuol a lo um pal chun ngaidam ei hung inhni nghal a nih. Chun, tiemtuhai ditkhawp tawk ei zieksuok zonawna a um thei bawka. Chuleiin, hriet chieng zuol nuom tuhai chun iengtik lai khawm indawn thei zing ka ni ti ei suklang sa a nih.

Thukharna: ICI KTP members hai po po hi inchûklai vawng chu ei ni nawa. Lekha inchûk talo Sawrkar sin dam, Private a sinthaw dam ei um pei taa. Kut sinthawtu dâm le mania Private Business thaw um nuol bawk ei tih. Kristien Thalai ei nina hrezingin ei hma zawn sengah ringum tak le indik takin ei sin seng thaw inla ti hi hi a ziektu ditdân chau ni lovin, Thalai Pawl Thuoitu hai ditdân le Lalpa lawm zawng a ni bawk. Chun, ICI tlangval le nunghak hai laia mi pakhat bêk, kum tin hin NEET (UG) fethlenga MBBS/BDS inchûk thei um inla ti hi ei duthusam le tawngtaina a nih.

Kristien Thalai Pawl members hai Lalpa'n malsawm raw sen cheu!

Ziektu: Upa Dr. Challiensung
 Address: Block F, Madanrting
 Shillong-21, Meghalaya.
 Email: sungahmar@gmail.com
 Whatsapp: +918415886231

Career prospects in Nursing

~ Ms Lalnunmawi

A. Railway Staff Nursing (Nursing Officer / Nursing Superintendent)

1. Job / Post: Nursing Superintendent (under Railway Recruitment Board – RRB Paramedical Categories, CEN 03/2025)

2. Eligibility

Educational Qualification: B.Sc. Nursing

OR

General Nursing & Midwifery (GNM) with registration as Nurse & Midwife (Both must be from institutes recognized by the Indian Nursing Council).

Minimum Marks / Grade:

No specific minimum marks mentioned.

Other Requirements:

Valid registration with State Nursing Council.

Must meet required medical standards (C1 category as per Railway norms).

3. Age Limit

Minimum Age: 20 years

Maximum Age: 40 years

Age Relaxation: As per government rules for SC, ST, OBC, PwBD, Ex-servicemen, Railway employees, etc.

4. Exam / Test Pattern

RRB conducts a Computer Based Test (CBT).

Type of Questions: Objective / Multiple-Choice

Negative Marking: 1/3rd mark deducted for every wrong answer.

5. Question Pattern

Total Questions: 100

Total Marks: 100

Duration: 90 minutes

Subject-wise Distribution:

Professional Ability (Nursing): ~70 questions

General Awareness: ~10 questions

General Arithmetic, Reasoning, Intelligence: ~10 questions

General Science: ~10 questions

7. Official Website / Contact:

Official notification and application available on:

Railway Recruitment Board (RRB) portals
Refer specifically to CEN 03/2025 Paramedical Categories notification.

8. Career Prospects / Opportunities

Pay Level: Level 7 (₹44,900 basic pay) + allowances (DA, HRA, Transport, etc.)

Posting in Railway Hospitals, Health Units, Divisional Hospitals, and Central Hospitals.

Stable Central Government job with strong benefits.

Opportunities for: Senior Nursing roles, Nursing administration posts, Specialization and higher studies.

Promotions under Railway Medical Department hierarchy

B. Nursing Officer Recruitment Common Eligibility Test (NORCET).

1. Job / Post: Nursing Officer (via NORCET by All India Institute of Medical Sciences – AIIMS)

2. Eligibility:

Educational Qualification: B.Sc. (Hons.) Nursing or B.Sc. Nursing or Post-Basic B.Sc. Nursing from an institute recognized by the Indian Nursing Council (or relevant State Nursing Council), and registration as Nurse & Midwife.

OR, Diploma in General Nursing and Midwifery (GNM) + registration as Nurse & Midwife + minimum 2 years of experience in a hospital with at least 50 beds (after qualification & registration).

Minimum Marks / Grade:

No specific minimum marks/grade publicly specified (subject to institute's criteria).

Other Requirements:

Valid registration with appropriate Nursing Council (State or Indian).

3. Age Limit

Minimum Age: 18 years

Maximum Age: 30 years (for general/unreserved) as on last date of application.

Relaxation: Yes — for categories like OBC, SC/ST, PwBD, etc., as per rules.

4. Exam / Test Pattern

Mode: Computer-Based Test (CBT) / Online exam.

Type of Questions: Objective / Multiple-Choice Questions (MCQs).

5. Question Pattern & Selection Stages

Stage I: Preliminary (Screening)

100 MCQs, 100 marks, duration 90 minutes.

Composition: 80 questions from Nursing syllabus + 20 questions general/aptitude/other topics.

Negative marking: 1/3rd mark penalty for each wrong answer.

Stage II: Main (Final CBT)

For qualified candidates: 160 MCQs (from nursing subject) — marks/ duration vary (for example in 2025 pattern, 160 questions over 180 minutes)

Final merit/ranking based on Main exam score + other institute-specific criteria.

There is no interview/skill test mentioned under normal NORCET selection — selection is based purely on CBT performance (Prelims → Mains → seat allocation/document verification).

6. Official Website / Contact

Official notifications, application, results etc. are published via the AIIMS exam portal typically through <https://www.aiimsexams.ac.in/> (or its exam-subdomain).

7. Career Prospects / Opportunities

Selected as Nursing Officer (Group B, Pay Level-7) in AIIMS or participating Government / Central hospitals/hospitals associated with AIIMS.

Stable government-level medical/nursing job with central salary + allowances.

Provides path for long-term career growth: promotions, senior nursing roles, specializations, and further study/training as per hospital / institute norms.

Good for those aiming for a respectable, stable health-sector government job with national recognition.

C. Employees State Insurance Coepration (ESIC) Nursing Officer

1. Job / Post: ESIC Nursing Officer (Employees' State Insurance Corporation)

2. Eligibility:

Educational Qualification:

B.Sc. Nursing / B.Sc. (Hons.) Nursing

OR

Post Basic B.Sc. Nursing

OR

Diploma in General Nursing & Midwifery (GNM) with 1–2 years of experience in a minimum 50-bedded hospital.

Minimum Marks / Grade:

Not specifically prescribed (as long as you have a valid qualifying degree).

Other Requirements:

Must be registered Nurse & Midwife with State Nursing Council.

Basic computer knowledge (desirable).

Working knowledge of hospital procedures (for GNM candidates).

3. Age Limit

Minimum Age: 18 years

Maximum Age: 30 years (for Nursing Officer)

Age Relaxation:

As per central government norms for SC, ST, OBC, PwBD, Ex-Servicemen, ESIC employees, Government servants, etc.

4. Exam / Test Pattern

ESIC Nursing Officer selection is based on a Written Examination (CBT).

No preliminary or mains — single exam only, followed by document verification.

Question Type: Objective / Multiple-Choice Questions (MCQs).

Negative Marking: Yes (usually 1/4th).

5. Question Pattern

Total Marks: 100–125 (varies by ESIC region/notification)

Duration: 2 hours (approx.)

Subjects / Topics Included:

Nursing Subjects (Anatomy, Medical-Surgical Nursing, Community Health, Pediatrics, OBG, Mental Health).

General Intelligence / Reasoning.

General Awareness

Basic Computer Knowledge

General English

Aptitude / Quantitative Ability

Selection Stages:

Stage I: Written Exam (CBT)

Stage II: Document Verification

Stage III: Medical Fitness (as per ESIC norms)

6. Official Website / Contact

Official ESIC Recruitment Portal: <https://www.esic.gov.in>

7. Career Prospects / Opportunities

Central Government (Autonomous Body under Ministry of Labour).

Pay Level: Level-7 (approx. ₹44,900 + allowances).

Posting in ESIC hospitals, dispensaries, medical colleges across India.

Stability + excellent benefits (Pension, DA, HRA, PF, Medical, LTC).

Promotion avenues:

Senior Nursing Officer

Nursing Sister

Assistant Nursing Superintendent

Deputy Nursing Superintendent

Nursing Superintendent

Chief Nursing Officer
Opportunities for higher studies:

M.Sc. Nursing
Specialized nursing courses
Management roles in healthcare administration

D. Community Health Officer (CHO)

1. Job / Post: Community Health Officer (CHO) – under Ayushman Bharat / National Health Mission

2. Eligibility:

B.Sc. Nursing / GNM / Post Basic B.Sc. Nursing
Registered Nurse & Midwife with State Nursing Council

3. Age Limit: 21–35 years; age relaxation as per govt norms

4. Exam / Test Pattern: Objective type online / written test

5. Question Pattern:

Stage I: Written CBT (Objective MCQs)

Stage II: Document Verification / Interview (if applicable)

Subjects: Nursing, Public Health, Community Health, General Knowledge, English, Reasoning

Total Questions: 100–120; Marks: 100; Duration: 90–120 minutes

6. Important Dates: Varies state-wise; check respective state NHM / health department notification

7. Official Website / Contact: National Health Mission portal – <https://nhm.gov.in> or respective state NHM site

8. Career Prospects / Opportunities:

Posted in Health & Wellness Centres (HWCs) at primary care level

Pay: As per contract/state norms (~₹35,000–₹50,000/month)

Career growth: Senior CHO, Public Health Nurse, Supervisory/administrative roles, opportunity for M.Sc. Nursing / Public Health courses

E. Military Nursing Service (MNS)

1. Job / Post: Military Nursing Service (MNS) Officer – Indian Army / Navy / Air Force

2. Eligibility:

B.Sc. Nursing (4-year) or Post Basic B.Sc. Nursing

Registered Nurse & Midwife with Indian Nursing Council / State Council

Medically fit as per MNS standards

3. Age Limit: 21–30 years (varies slightly with service branch)

4. Exam / Test Pattern:

Objective written test + interview + medical examination

5. Question Pattern:

Objective MCQs on Nursing, General English, Reasoning, General Knowledge, Basic Sciences

Stage I: Written Test

Stage II: Service Selection Board (SSB) Interview / Counseling

Stage III: Medical Examination

6. Important Dates: Notification twice a year (generally February & July) – check Indian Army / Navy / Air Force recruitment portals

7. Official Website / Contact: <https://indianarmy.nic.in/mns>, <https://indianairforce.nic.in>, <https://indiannavy.nic.in>

8. Career Prospects / Opportunities:

Commissioned officer in Military Nursing Service (Captain entry)

Pay: As per Defence Pay Matrix (~₹56,100+ allowances, starting)

Promotions: Major → Lieutenant Colonel → Colonel → Brigadier → Major General

Specialized postings in Armed Forces Hospitals, opportunity for M.Sc., specialization courses, leadership roles

F. Nursing Officer / Staff Nurse under Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board

1. Job / Post: Staff Nurse / Nursing Officer – DSSSB (Delhi Government Hospitals)

2. Eligibility:

B.Sc. Nursing / GNM

Registered Nurse & Midwife with Delhi Nursing Council / INC

3. Age Limit: 21–30 years; relaxation as per government rules

4. Exam / Test Pattern: Objective type Computer Based Test (CBT)

5. Question Pattern:

Stage I: Written CBT – Objective MCQs

Stage II: Skill Test / Document Verification

Subjects: Nursing Science, General Awareness, English, Reasoning, Arithmetic

Number of Questions: 100–120; Marks: 100; Duration: 90–120 minutes

6. Important Dates: Announced in official DSSSB recruitment notifications (generally once a year)

7. Official Website / Contact: <https://dsssb.delhi.gov.in>

8. Career Prospects / Opportunities:

Posting in Delhi Government Hospitals / Health Centers

Pay: Level 7 (~₹44,900 + DA + allowances)

Promotions: Senior Staff Nurse → Nursing Superintendent → Higher administrative nursing roles.

Opportunities for higher education / specialization courses in nursing

G. State Government Staff Nurse Exams

- Conducted by State Health Departments or PSCs
- Example: Manipur, Mizoram, Assam, Meghalaya, Delhi, etc.

H. Career in Private & MNC Sector

Many private companies, Multi National Companies, schools, colleges, hospitality industries like Five Star Hotel, Football Club, Recreation Club, Cruise Line, etc employ Staff Nurse to run their Medical Unit.

Career in Aviation Industry

~ Florence Samte

1. Job / Post / Course Name:

- (a) Private Pilot License (PPL)
- (b) Commercial Pilot License (CPL)
- (c) Helicopter Private Pilot License (HPPL)
- (d) Helicopter Commercial Pilot License (HCPL)

2. Eligibilities: Class 12th passed with Physics, Chemistry and Maths

3. Age: Between 17 to 35 years.

4. Colleges / Universities / Academy: Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Uran Akademi (IGRUA), National Flying Training Institute (NFTI), and Ahmedabad Aviation & Aeronautics Ltd. (AAA).

5. Entrance Test / Exam:

(a) **Common Entrance:** There is no single commercial pilot entrance exam; instead, candidates may need to pass entrance exams set by specific flight schools or national-level tests like AME CET or PILOT CET.

(b) **CPL (DGCA) Licence:** The DGCA (Directorate General of Civil Aviation) conducts its own licensing exams for candidates to get a Commercial Pilot License (CPL). These are separate from entrance exams for flying schools.

(c) **Medical fitness:** All candidates must pass medical examinations administered by DGCA-approved medical practitioners to get their license. These are divided into Class 2 and Class 1 medical tests, with the Class 1 exam being more extensive.

(d) **Academic subjects:** Some entrance exams focus on subjects like English, Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry and General Awareness.

(e) **Syllabus:** The syllabus for entrance exams like the one for IGRUA (Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Uran Akademi) covers English, Physics, Mathematics, General Awareness, and Reasoning.

(f) **Aptitude:** Some schools use pilot aptitude tests to evaluate a candidate's suitability for the role.

6. Pattern of Questions:

- (a) The question paper consists of 90 multiple-choice questions (MCQ).
- (b) PILOT CET question paper will be available in both Hindi and English language.
- (c) This exam will be held only in online mode.
- (d) There is no negative marking for incorrect answers.
- (e) You will get 1 hour 30 minutes to complete your exam (90 questions).
- (f) First session of PILOT CET starts in October and ends in January.

7. Course Fees: Commercial pilot course fees in India generally range from ₹35 to ₹50 lakhs

SERVICE SECTOR AVIATION INDUSTRY



Pilot

- For Pilot Licensing – CPL, PPL, etc.).
- Eligibility: 12th Passed with 70% in Physics & Maths.
- Stages:
 - (a) Apply for a computer number
 - (b) Appear for DGCA exams (Navigation, Meteorology, Regulations, Technical, RTR
 - (c) Pass flying hours (200 hrs for CPL)

Air Traffic Controller: B Sc with Physics & Maths or B. Tech.

Age: 18 – 27 Yrs.

Exam: Conducted by AAI

Cabin Crew: 10+2 Passed. Age: 17 – 27 Yrs. Good Health with vision 6/6. Height: 155 cm for females, 170 cm for males. Good communication skills in English.

Career in LAW

~ Grace Parawi

ṬHALAI INKHÂWMPUI chîmtu le ka thu ziek lo tiemtu po po Lal Isu hmingin chibai ṭhami ka hung bûk seng chêu. Ka ṭhahnemngaina le inhnikna zâwng tak lo ni sienkhawm, ka nêka hrie le thiem tamtak kâra zieka hril di'n ei ṭhuito ha'n an mi hung innghatchilna leiin ei biek Pathien le an chungâ lâwmthû um sien. KRISTA TA DINGA ṬHALAI ei nina hi hrezing ei ta. Thil ei ṭhawna hin takinningna le tumruna hi a ṭîl lai zingin, Lalpa malsâwm tlak lungrilput hmang nei ni hi tum zui zing hlak ei tiu.

A law degree opens up a wide scope for all the lawpursuing students beyond traditional Court room. Law graduates can pursue careers in corporate law, government services, legal tech, and specialized areas like intellectual property or cyber law.

Law courses are typically offered at the undergraduate, graduate, and doctoral levels. In addition, various diploma and certification programs are also available for specialized legal studies.

INTEGRATED LAW: It is a five year curriculum that blends legal study with an / undergraduate degree. In a single program students can obtain a legal degree in addition to another degree like B.A, B.Com, or B.B.A.

BACHELOR OF LAW: The three year undergraduate LL.B curriculum primarily focuses on different facets of law.

MASTERS

MASTERS OF LAW (LL.M): LL.M is a postgraduate academic degree designed for individuals who have already obtained a law degree. This program enables students to specialize in a specific area of law, thereby facilitating advanced study and expertise in their chosen field.

DOCTORAL OF JURIDICAL STUDIES/Ph.D: Doctoral of Juridical Studies is a doctoral degree, typically required for individuals pursuing a career in law academia. The program's duration usually spans three to five years, focusing on advanced research and fellowship in law.

TOP LAW ENTRANCE EXAM

In India, law entrance examinations are typically conducted annually, serving as a gateway for admission to various law programs. Entrance examinations like Common Law Admission Test (CLAT) are conducted on an annual basis. It is advisable for interested candidates to regularly check the official website (consortiumofnlus.ac.in) for updates to ensure timely participation.

SCOPE OF LAW AND CAREER FOR LAWGRADUATES

The key roles and career paths for law graduates:

ADMINISTRATIVE AND EXECUTION FIELD

ADVOCATE/LITIGATOR: In traditional legal practice, an Advocate or a Litigator Represents clients in the court, specializing in areas such as criminal, civil, or family law. This role typically

necessitates passing of the All India Bar Examination (AIBE) and subsequent enrollment with a State Bar Council, enabling the professional to appear in court on behalf of the clients.

- **ARBITRATOR:** An arbitrator, serving as an impartial third party, facilitates disputing parties in reaching a mutually acceptable resolution. These arbitrators are distinguished professionals, consistently prepared to address the cases presented before them.

- **LAW OFFICER:** Upon completion of a law degree or postgraduate legal education, individuals can apply for the position of Law officer in various governmental and non-governmental organizations. Law graduates are eligible to apply for managerial positions through competitive examinations, including IBPSSO (Specialist Office –Law), SBI SO (Law), RBI (Legal), SEBI and many other examinations.

Registration with the relevant Bar Council is a prerequisite for eligibility to appear in certain examinations.

GOVERNMENT AND JUDICIARY

- **STATE JUDICIAL SERVICES (CIVIL JUDGE/ MAGISTRATE) :** any individual aspiring to join the judiciary can gain entry by successfully passing the state-level judiciary examinations, there by qualifying to serve as a civil judge.

ELIGIBILITY: To be eligible for the post of Civil Judge Junior Division in State Judiciary Exams. Candidates typically require Indian nationality, an LL.B degree from a Bar Council of India (BCI)-recognized university, an enrollment with a bar council. The age limit generally ranges from 25-35 years, subject to relaxations. Notably, a significant ruling in 2025 has introduced a recommendation of 3 years of legal practice for all states, marking a departure from previous provision that permitted fresh graduates to apply.

- **PUBLIC PROSECUTOR:** Public prosecutor is government appointed legal officer representing the state in criminal cases, task with presenting evidence to ensure justice, rather than merely securing convictions. These role specifically requires several years of practice as an advocate.

ELIGIBILITY: To qualify for public prosecutor exams in India, candidates typically require an LL.B degree, Advocate enrollment, and then 3-7 years of criminal law experience. The process includes written exams (Prelims, Mains) and interviews.

- **CIVIL SERVICES (IAS/IPS/IRS):** Law graduates have a competitive edge in Union Public Service Commission (UPSC) exams due to their strong foundation in constitutional law and policy.

- **JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL (JAG):** The Indian Army typically recruits for its JAG Branch bi-annually, with notifications released around April/May and September/October. The process involves application, SSB interviews and medical evaluations, without a traditional written exam for law graduates. They serve as a legal officer in an Indian Armed Forces, providing legal assistance and counsel on military law.

ELIGIBILITY: requires Indian citizenship, an age range of 21-27 years and an LL.B degree. Candidates must be eligible for Bar Council registration and hold a valid CLATPG score for the relevant year.

ACADEMIC FIELD

An academician in the field of law has the opportunity to exhibit creativity by designing innovative activities for students and conducting research to find engaging ways to teach law in the classroom.

- **LAW PROFESSOR:** The growing interest in law studies has led to the establishment of numerous institutions offering law programs, thereby increasing the demand for qualified law professors. Consequently, pursuing a career in academia can be a prudent and fulfilling choice for law academicians, offering opportunities for professional growth and intellectual contribution.

ELIGIBILITY: To become a law professor in India, an LL.M. with high marks, UGC NET qualification (or Ph.D) and teaching/research experience are required.

- **LEGAL RESEARCHERS:** Legal researchers play a vital role in government organizations, private law firms, and the judicial system, providing critical support to lawyers and legal executives through case research and analysis.

- **LEGAL WRITER:** Legal writers play a crucial role in developing educational and research materials, catering to the need of law educators and students. Individuals with a background in law can contribute by authoring books, writing for legal publications, and creating informative content, thereby supporting the academic community.

CORPORATE AND PRIVATE SECTOR

- **CORPORATE LAWYER/IN-HOUSE COUNSEL:** In the corporate and private sector, a Corporate Lawyer or In-House Counsel provides advisory services to companies on their legal rights and obligations, ensuring compliance with regulations, and managing contracts, mergers and acquisitions. Prominent corporations including Infosys, Tata and Amazon maintain in-house legal teams to oversee these critical functions.

- **LEGAL ADVISOR/ CONSULTANT:** Provide expert legal advice to individuals or organizations on freelance or contractual basis. Consulting firms hire legal experts.

- **COMPLIANCE OFFICER:** They ensure that the company adheres to all relevant laws and industry-specific regulations, a critical role in highly regulated industries.

- **LEGAL ANALYST:** Conduct legal research, analyze cases, and provide legal opinions, often working within law firms or financial institutions.

- **LEGAL PROCESS OUTSOURCING (LPO):** They work for LPO firms providing services like document review and contract management to international clients.

SPECIALIZED AND EMERGING FIELDS

- **CYBER LAWYER:** specialized in e-commerce, data privacy, and cyber crime, a field with increasing demand due to technological advancements.

- **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (IP) LAWYER:** focus on protecting patents, trademarks, and copyrights for creators and companies.

- **HUMAN RIGHTS LAWYER:** work with NGOs or international organizations to fight against human rights violations and advocate for vulnerable populations.

- LEGAL TECH INNOVATIONS: work for legal technology companies in product development, compliance, and consulting roles.

- FASHION LAWYER: A fashion lawyer in India specializes in addressing the distinct legal requirements of the apparel, luxury and lifestyle sectors encompassing IP, contracts, brand protection, e-commerce and regulatory compliance.

In conclusion, the legal profession in India presents the wide array of career opportunities, accommodating varied interest and aspirations whether opting for litigation, corporate law, academia, or specialized field such as media. The field of law offers substantial potential for professional advancement and personal satisfaction. A strong foundation in legal education, coupled with a commitment to ongoing learning, enables law graduate to establish fulfilling careers that ensure financial stability whilst contributing to societal progress and justice. (Aspirants from legal background are advised to consult the portals of the respective High Court, Indian Army, Banking institutions, and State Public Service Commissions for updates on recruitment opportunities)

Grace Parmawi, BA.LL.B (H), LL.M. (Criminology)

Programme Manager

State Adoption Resource Agency

Department of Social Welfare

Government of Meghalaya

Contact No. +919678488895

(ICI, GUWAHATI CITY CHURCH)

Career in Banking

~ James Darngawn

	JOB/POST	Probationary Officer (PO) in Institute of Banking and Personnel Selection (IBPS Exam)																														
Sr/No	Section	Details																														
1	Eligibility	Educational Qualification: Application form fill-up hun sunga Graduate ta phawtin (any discipline) an apply thei. Chu umzie chu Graduation mark/percentage tam le tlawmin umzie a nei naw tina a nih.																														
2	Age limit	Kum 20-30 inkar ni a tul. Age Relaxation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SC/ST - 5 years • OBC- 3 Years • Persons With Benchmark Disabilities (<i>“The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016”</i> a ruolbanlo a hrilfienaa thang hai) - 10 years • Ex-servicemen (kum 5 bek sipaia lo thang ta hai)- 5 years 																														
3	Application Fee	- Rs. 175/- (inclusive of GST) for SC/ST/PwBD candidates. - Rs. 850 /- (inclusive of GST) for all others.																														
4	Exam/Test Pattern/Question pattern	<p>a. Preliminary Examination (Objective Test)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sr. No</th> <th>Name of Tests</th> <th>No. of Questions</th> <th>Maximum Marks</th> <th>Medium of Exam</th> <th>Time allotted for each test (Separately timed)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>English Language</td> <td>30</td> <td>30</td> <td>English</td> <td>20 mins</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Quantitative Aptitude</td> <td>35</td> <td>30</td> <td>English/Hindi</td> <td>20 mins</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Reasoning Ability</td> <td>35</td> <td>40</td> <td>English/Hindi</td> <td>20 mins</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Total</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td></td> <td>60 mins</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Zawna (question) hung hung suok hlak le suok ding awm in buotsaina ding chun kum danga exam questions le and solved na hai Competitive Magazine hran hran a mi le Online a PDF format hai dam download- a enin mania lungril le ngaituona insawizawi deu zing a tha.</p> <p>b. Main Examination (Objective and Descriptive)</p>	Sr. No	Name of Tests	No. of Questions	Maximum Marks	Medium of Exam	Time allotted for each test (Separately timed)	1	English Language	30	30	English	20 mins	2	Quantitative Aptitude	35	30	English/Hindi	20 mins	3	Reasoning Ability	35	40	English/Hindi	20 mins		Total	100	100		60 mins
Sr. No	Name of Tests	No. of Questions	Maximum Marks	Medium of Exam	Time allotted for each test (Separately timed)																											
1	English Language	30	30	English	20 mins																											
2	Quantitative Aptitude	35	30	English/Hindi	20 mins																											
3	Reasoning Ability	35	40	English/Hindi	20 mins																											
	Total	100	100		60 mins																											

Sr. No.	Name of Tests (<i>a'n dawt dan ding a ni kher nawh</i>)	No. of Questions	Maximum Marks	Medium of Exam	Time allotted for each test (Separately timed)
1	Reasoning	40	60	English/Hindi	50 mins
2	General/ Economy/ Banking Awareness / Digital/ Financial Awareness including RBI circulars	35	50	English/Hindi	25 mins
3	English Language	35	40	English	40 mins
4	Data Analysis & Interpretation	35	50	English/Hindi	45 mins
	TOTAL	145	200		160 mins
5	Descriptive Paper* (Essay and Comprehension)	02	25	English	30 mins
<p><i>*Descriptive Paper a ding hin chu Economic and Social issues, emerging trends in Banking and Technology, Current events, Ethics etc. hai hi lo en hlak ding a nih.</i></p> <p>c. Personality Test/Interview: Main exam paltlang hai poin Interview/Personality Test hi an hmasuon nawk ding a nih.</p> <p>Hriet ding: Exam pattern ei suklang hai hi sukdanglam kum dam a um hlak leiin khi ang vawng khi a ni zing naw thei.</p>					
5	Important dates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Application opens: A tlangpuiin kum tin July thla hin. • Application Closes: A tlangpuiin application form fill-up tan nia inthawka tiemin a ni 20 na chen. • Exam Date: August thlaah a ni tlangpui. Application an hawng hunah notice a hrietchieng thei a ni hlak. Exam hun a tlung hma deu hin SC/ST/OBC/Minority Community hai ta dingin ONLINE MODE-in "Pre-Exam Training" pek hlak an ni baw hlak. • Interview hun ding khawm hi IBPS-in application fill-up thei dinga Notice a hung insuo pha hrietchieng thei a ni hlak. 			

6	Official Website/Contact	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.ibps.in • Website dang dang hieng www.careerpower.in, www.freejobalert.com haia khawm hin an hung update hlak.
7	Career Prospects / Opportunities	<p>Bank-a Probationary Officer (PO) a lut hai hi an lutna Officer's Service Condition/Policy dungzuiin Probation-in kum 1 dam, kum 2 dam an um hlak. Confirmed an hung ni hin Asst. Manager (Scale-I) an hung ni nghal a.</p> <p>Mi tumru, taima le promotion dit hai chun "fast track promotion" la thei dingin kum 2 chau service khawmin Manager (Scale II) ah an kai nghal thei a. Chu ang bawkin a chung tieng pei khawm promotion lak zung zung theina lampui a um pei a nih. Promotion la pei theia an um lem chun General Manager (Scale VII) hai chen khawm kai thei a nih.</p> <p>Lekha la'n chuk sunzawm nuom hai ta ding khawmin thawk/sin thaw zing pumin inchuk sunzawm thei a nih a. Mani seng umrak lo a post-graduate diploma course dam, MBA in Banking and Finance, Certificate course- Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) hai khawm inchukzawm theine ding lampui bank-in a siem pek thei.</p>
<p>IBPS in PO Exam a huoihawtna hnuoia bank thang hai (Sawrkar Bank/Public Sector Bank ei ti hai kha an nih. SBI ruok chun recruitment hi ama'n a lak hlak a, IBPS PO Exam a hin a thang ve ngai nawh.)</p> <p>Bank of Baroda Bank of India Bank of Maharashtra Canara Bank</p> <p>Central Bank of India Indian Bank Indian Overseas Bank UCO Bank</p> <p>Punjab and Sind Bank Punjab National Bank Union Bank of India</p>		
<p>SBI PO</p>		
<p>SBI PO Exam a chun Prelim, Main le Interview/Personality test baka hin Group discussion a thang sa hlak. Chu ti naw chun inbuotsai dan hi IBPS leh a danglamna bek bek a um chuong nawh.</p>		
		<p>https://sbi.bank.in/web/careers/</p>

Careers in Theology and Religious Studies

~Pastor Johny Laldinthar F. Tusing

Thuhma

Theology ei ti hi Greek tawng thumal pahni ‘*theos*’ a umzie ‘*Pathien*’ le ‘*logos*’ a umzie ‘*Thu*’ (Pathien Thu) tina a nih. Logos hi ânthûk êm êm-a thu (word) satlie el a ni naw ti ei hriet a tha awm. Theology ei ti chu ‘*Pathien Thu umzie nei taka inchûk*’ (Rational expression/interpretation of Faith) tina a nih. Mi khirh deuhai chun Christian Theology an ti kher hlak.

Theology (Christian Religious Study) hi ei ram delna le ei hnam zie rêng leh inthlungna nghettak nei a nih. Sakhuona le ei nitin nun hi anmat tlat leiin Pathien Thu hrietna tienga hmasâwn le inthang pei hi a pawimaw hlê. Ringtu ei ni hnungin Pathien Thu le ei nunphung, ei khawsakna, ei fâk le dâwn zawngna po po hi anthlung kawp tlat ta leiin ei hnârlakna (source) Pathien Thu hrietna ei hma ei sâwn a ÷ula. Pathien Thu in a tinzâwn, a hriltum, a umzie, a hrilfie dânhai hi ei bêlchieng le inchûk hi a pawimaw hlê. Bible thua hrietna sukpong le intâtngai ei ÷ul deu deu. Thangthar an hung var deu deua, inchûkna ân sâng deu deu leiin ‘*A tlachawp ring*’ chu mi huosen naw chun thaw chia ei ngai ta nawh. Hieng anga Pathien Thu hril pup pup hi ‘*huoisenna thalo*’ a ni zie ei hung hriet pei ta leiin Rawngbâwltu dinghai hrim hrim chu Bible inchûkna (Theology) tienga M. Div bêk a nei ding a ni ti a ni tah.

Thênkhatin, M. Div le BD hi equivalent amanah BD nêka insâng lem anga hriltu an um hlaka ei hrietchieng naw lei a nih. BD hi Senate of Serampore hnuoia Course a ni a, post-graduate level professional degree in a pawm a, standard Bachelor’s degree a ni nawh. A hming hi tienlai William Carey, Joshua Marshman, le William Ward hai hun laia Thiempu (Clergy) siemna dinga anlo induon a ni a, Master degree anga Academically a India Context a dinga hi course hi siem a nih. India ramah ding chun BD hi ei sie insâng lem dai, asan chu Course/Syllabus chungchanga BD hi M. Div nêkin a Academic lem a, Bible Thu a pur inthûk/inril lem dai bawk. Amiruokchu, Abroad (rambung danga) hin BD recognised naw an um pheu pheu a M. Div la’n chuk nawk dâm a ÷ul chang a um hlak. Sienkhawm, Bible inchûknaa ei sie chungnung êm êm Dallas Theological Seminary (DTS), Texas a ruok chun BD hi an pawm ve thung.

Kohranah, Para Church le Christian BGO dang danga rawngbâwl nuom sinthaw nuom le Pathien kona dawng hai chun Bible inchûk hi mâkmaw a nih. Full-Time a rawngbâwl kher lova Pathien Thu hriet zau nuom le suizau nuom tu hai chun ei hringna le inzawm Pathien Thu hi bêlchienga inchûk ding hrim ei nih.

Theology Inchûk

Bible inchûk le Theology inchûk chu thuhmun ang nisienkhawm, Bible Genesis-Thupuongsuo inchûk tawp a ni nawh. A bebâwm tam lem hman ei inchûka, Bible bêšana tuomtu anga hmangin a sung thu ruok chu ei chêngna khawvêl thil tamtak a nih. Subject tamtak (BD a 49 course zet) inchûkna a nih. Bible bîk (a sêng thu) ngawr ngawr lem hi chu subject tlâwmte chau a nia, chuleiin, rational thinking (umzie ne taka ngaituona sêngna ding) ÷ulna a tam hlê leiin zuom suol thei a nih. Lungri la tumna tak tak neia, Pathien Thu hringzing, Pathien kona dawnga inchûk nuom tak tak nei naw chun inchâwmlût el ding a ni nawh.

Bible inchûk ding Course tum tum an inthlungna (ei hrietthiem dân dingin Board) dungzuiin a hnuoia ang hin tarlang ei tih.

1. **The Asia Theological Association (ATA)** hi Asia ramah Bible inchûkna enkaitu/mawphurtu tak an nih. Ei ramah (*Manipur context*) Bible School hai hi ATA hnuoia Accreditation nei eini deu vawng. ATA hnuoia Course Inchûk theihai.

Course	Inchûk Hun Sûng (Duration)	Inchûk Thei Dinghai (Eligibility)	Admission Hun (When)	Admission Ngaivenna Ding (Where)
C. Th	1 Year	10/HSLC	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
Dip. Th	2 Years	10/HSLC	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
B. Th	3 Years	12 th /HSSLC	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
M. Div	3 Years	Graduate/B.Th	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
M. Div (Upgrader)	2 Years	B. Th (Min. B grade from Accredited Colleges.	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
M. Th	2 Years	M. Div/ BD (a tlângpuuin BD zohai hin Senate a M. Th an thaw deu hlak)	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges
MACS (Master of Arts in Christian Studies)		MATS (Master of Arts in Theological Studies)	<i>Hieng course hai hi ATA hnuoia College/Seminary thenkhatin an nei. M. Div ang bawka Course duration le Admission hai a ni ve.</i>	
D. Th	3-5 Years	M. Th	June/July	ATA Affiliated/ Accredited Colleges

ATA hnuoia hin Admission *hun* thua le *Syllabus* hai hi College/Seminary in thuneina chen a nei leiin Admission hun tak hi College tinin anhawng hun hi an angnaw thei.

2. **Senate of Serampore** hnuoia Bible inchûkna hi India ramah chun ei sie chungnung tak laia mi a nih. An course hi a Academic bîk rieu bâka Course hai hi ATA le a Course tlukpuihai khawm ATA nêkin ansâng lem-a ngai a nih.

Course	Inchûk Hun Sûng (Duration)	Inchûk Thei Dinghai (Eligibility)	Admission Hun (When)	Admission Ngaivenna Ding (Where)
Dip. In Contextual Theology (DCT)	1 Year	12 th Passed from a recognized board/ university	Online – 31 st Oct every year.	Dean, SCEPTRE, Kolkata or

			Adm.Form (Hard) – Before 6 th Nov.	Any Affiliated Colleges
Dip. In Christian Education (DCE)	1 Year	12 th Passed from a recognized board/ university	Online – 31 st Oct every year. Adm.Form (Hard) – Before 6 th Nov.	Dean, SCEPTRE, Kolkata or Any Affiliated Colleges
Dip. In Bible Translation (DBT)	2-4 Years	Mature Candidate	Before the Commencement of the Course (Jan-Oct)	Dean, SCEPTRE, Kolkata or Any Affiliated Colleges
Dip.in Christian Studies (DCS)	2 Years	Any Candidate Interested in Christian Studies and Faith provided	Online – 31 st Oct every year. Adm.Form (Hard) – Before 6 th Nov.	Dean, SCEPTRE, Kolkata or Any Affiliated Colleges
Diploma in Clinical Pastoral Counseling (DCPC)	1-2 Years	B.Th/M.Div/BD/Any Graduates with 3 Years in Pastoral Ministry	January/February	Any Affiliated Colleges
Diploma in Women's Studies	1 Year	Mature Candidate	April/May	Any Affiliated Colleges or UBS, Pune or UTC, Bangalore
Diploma For Proficiency In Counselling (DPC)		12 th Passed		Any Affiliated Colleges or UTC, Bangalore
Diploma in Worship and Music (DWM)	1 Year	12 th Passed from a recognized board/ university, 10 th Passed and Cleared Matured Candidate Examination	Online – 31 st Oct every year. Adm.Form (Hard) – Before 6 th Nov.	Any Affiliated Colleges
	<i>1.DWM hi Luther W. New Jr. Theological College, Dehradun ah School of Music a inchûk thei</i>		<i>Applied Studies in: Piano, Guitar, Tabala, Sitar, Ear Training/Sight-reading/Recorder, Music Theory I & II, Studio Recital, Music</i>	

	<p><i>a nih. https://ntc.edu.in/school-of-music/</i></p> <p>2. <i>Academy Of Integrated Christian Studies, Aizawl.:</i> <i>https://aics.edu.in/</i></p> <p>3. <i>Clarke Theological College, Nagaland:</i> <i>https://www.ctcnagaland.org.in/</i></p> <p>4. <i>New Theological College, Dehradun:</i></p>		<p><i>Appreciation, Indian & Western Vocal, Applied Ethnomusicology/Ethnodoxology, Introduction to Conducting, Electronic Music and Keyboard Skills & 3 Biblical Courses in chûk an tih.</i></p>		
Bachelor of Christian Studies (BCS) *	4 Years	Recognized Bachelor's degree, or have passed 10th/12th with specific ministerial experience/diplomas (Dip. C.S./Dip. B.T.)	Online – 31 st Oct every year. Adm.Form (Hard) – Before 6 th Nov.	Any Affiliated Colleges – ATC, Aizawl & Others	
Bachelor of Bible Translation Studies	3-4 Years	Must attained 18 years of age with 12 th Passed from a recognized board/ university or Diploma in Bible Translation (DipBT) passed.	August-October	Any Affiliated Colleges – Serampore College & Others	
Bachelor of Missiology (B.Miss)	3 Years	12 th Passed from a recognized Board/ University. Dip. C.S. to B.Miss. Upgrade & Dip. B.T. to B.Miss. Upgrade available.	November/December	Any Affiliated Colleges – Missionary Training College, Aizawl & Others	
Bachelor of Theology (B. Th)	3-4 Years	12 th Passed from a recognized Board/ University. Dip. C.S. to B.Th. Upgrade & Dip. B.T. to B.Th. Upgrade available	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges	
Bachelor of Divinity (B.D) + B.D in Hindi available under Senate	3 Years 2 Years for Upgrader	Minimum 12 th Passed. B.Th., B.Miss and B.C.S. to BD Upgrade, Dip. C.S. to BD available.	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges	

Master of Counselling and Psychotherapy	2 Years	Bachelor degree in secular disciplines/ B.C.S/B.D from the Senate of Serampore College (University). ATA M.Div. graduates (with HSLC (+2) and above)	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges
Master of Christian Studies	3 Years	Bachelor degree in secular disciplines/ B.C.S/B.D from the Senate of Serampore College (University). ATA M.Div. graduates (with HSLC (+2) and above)	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges
Master of Theology in Old Testament New Testament Christian Theology Religion History of Christianity Missiology Christian Ministry (Pastoral Care & Counselling, Education) Christian Ethics	2 Years	BD examination of the Senate of Serampore College in Second Class with B Grade. ATA M.Div. graduates (with HSLC (+2) and above) with Senate MCP degree shall be allowed to join for two years M.Th. in Pastoral Counselling	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges
Doctor of Ministry (D. Min) (non-residential Professional doctoral degree in Christian Ministry)	3-5 Years	M.Th. or B.D. or MCS degree of the Senate of Serampore College. ATA M.Div to D.Min Studies Qualifying Examination (Four Papers) qualifiers need not to appear for D.Min Entrance Examination, they may join D.Min. Studies directly	On or before 15 th August.	Dean, Department of Research/ SATHRI
Doctor of Theology (D. Th) In different Dept.as mentioned in	4-5 Years	M.Th. degree of the Senate with a minimum of 'B' grade.	October-November	Any Affiliated Colleges

M. Th		Must cleared Common Entrance Test conducted by Senate for admission to DTh course once in a year		
Certificate in Children Ministry (CCM)	6 Months or 1 Year	12 th Passed	Feb. - April	UBS, Pune

*hi Extension Programme a nih. Chun, Diploma hai hi a tlangpuiin Distance/Extension Studies a nih. Senate hnuoia External Course a admission le inzawma Resgistration link <https://external.ssconline.net.in/>

3. **SAIACS (South Asia Institute of Advanced Christian Studies), Bangalore** hi ama khâta autonomy nei anga um niin, ATA Accreditation nei, University of Mysore le Laidlaw College (Auckland, New Zealand) leh MOU ziekin Doctoral Studies le Sabbatical tienga thaw tlang dinga inzawmna nei anni bawk. Asbury Theological Seminary, Wilmore, Kentucky leh Doctor of Ministry degree inchûk thei dinga MOU fel taka nei an ni tah.

SAIACS hnuoiah hin hieng a hnuoia Course hai hi inchûk thei a nih:

A. RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMMES

- Master of Arts in Theological Studies, MA (TS)
- Master of Arts in Theology, MA (Th)
- Master of Arts in Worship and Music, MA (WM)
- Post Graduation Diploma in Worship and Music, PGDip (WM)
- Master of Divinity, MDiv
- Master of Theology, MTh
- Post Graduation Diploma in Biblical Languages, PGDip (BL)

B. ONLINE PROGRAMMES

- Master of Arts, MA
- Master of Divinity, MDiv

C. DOCTORATE PROGRAMMES

- a. Doctor of Philosophy, PhD
 - ✓ Inchûk thei dân: MTh with high second class, B+ average, or equivalent from a college accredited by the Asia Theological Association or other accreditation bodies. Ministry experience of at least 2 years.
 - ✓ Saptawng thiemna tienga- competency in oral, aural, and written English equivalent to IELTS 7 or above / TOEFL 100.
 - ✓ Ph.D a hin Biblical Studies, Old Testament, New Testament, Practical Theology, Christian Theology and Intercultural Studies hai inchûk thei a nih.

b. Doctor of Ministry (Online), D.Min

- ✓ M.Div, BD, MTh, or equivalent from a recognised institution, and passed with at least II Class (B+) or equivalent.
- ✓ A minimum of 5 years of experience in Christian ministry.

SAIACS a Admission hi a tlângpuiin 1 October 2025 to 31 December 2025 le 31 January 2026 with late fee a ni hlak. <https://www.saiacs.org/> hin Admission le Course chungchang bichieng thei a nih.

Distance Learning Programme /Extension Course (Non-Residential) in Theological Degree
India ramah Distance Course/Extension in M.Div le degree dang dang inchûk thei a tam ta hlê. Hieng Extension Course hai hi sawrkar khawmin a pawm anni tlângpui hlak. **Army Religious Teacher (RT), Junior Commissioned Officer (JCO)** rank a khawm pawm a ni leiin a tângkaipui an tam hlê.

Chun, Kohranah rawngbâwl ding kher ni lovin Pathien Thu hrietna kawnga hrietna sukzauna ding, intâtngaina ding le mania Pathien Thu suizauna dingin mi tamtakin M. Div le course tum tumhai hi sinthaw pumin (Govt & Company) an thaw rawp hlak. Kohranah Berâmpu dâm, t̄uoitu chi dang danghaia rawngbâwlna neihai, full-time a rawngbâwlto ni ve lo laity (laymen) hi ei tam leiin Pathien Thu inchûk nuomhai tading bîkin Distance /Extension Course (Learning Programme) abîkin M. Div inchûk nuomhai tadingin a hnuoia hmun le course hai hi ei hung suklang ve a nih.

1. **Union Biblical Seminary, Pune:** Master of Divinity hi Kum li (4) programme niin Asia Theological Association (A.T.A.) hnuoia mi a nih. Hi hun s̄ung hin subjects 30 lai an inchûk a nih. Admission detail chu an website a hin hmu thei a ni hlak: www.ubs.ac.in. Email: registrar_ata@ubs.ac.in or admissions@ubs.ac.in hai hin iengtik lai khawm indawn thei zing a ni bawk. A hnuoia hi full address a nih.

The Registrar DLP,
Distance Learning Programs,
Union Biblical Seminary,
Bibvewadi, Pune-411037,
Maharashtra, India.

2. **Eastern Bible College (Dimapur, Nagaland):** ebcdimapur@gmail.com le ebcdimapur@gmail.com hai hin ngaiven thei a nih.
3. **Indian Institute of Theological Studies:** Pillangkatta, Ri-Bhoi Dist., Meghalaya-781029. Dean email: dean.iits@gmail.com bâka hieng contact no. 8134885061, 9706612409 hai hin ngaiven thei a nih.
4. **Logos College of Advanced Studies, Kerela:** <https://logoscollege.in/m-div-distance-education/>
5. **India Bible College & Seminary, Kerala:** <https://ibc.ac.in/online-learning-program/>
6. **Evangelical Theological Seminary, Tamil Nadu:** <https://www.ets-india.org/>
 1. MA in Christian Studies (MACS) Distance/Online in an nei.
 2. Post Graduate Diploma in Biblical Studies (PGDBS) an nei bawk
7. **Leonard Theological College, Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh:** MASTER OF CHRISTIAN STUDIES (MCS), BACHELOR OF CHRISTIAN STUDIES (BCS),

DIPLOMA IN CHRISTIAN STUDIES (Dip.C.S.) hai an nei.

<https://www.leonardtheologicalcollege.com/extension-program/>

8. **Allahabad Bible Seminary, Allahabad:** MCS, BCS, Dip.C.S hai an nei.

http://www.absprayagraj.in/academics/Distance_Studies_Under_Ssc.html

Hienghai bâka hin Seminary/College tamtak el Distance Learning Course/Online a pe thei an um a, Internet a zawng hmu el theiin an um. Amiruokchu, ei fîmkhurna dîngin Online thaw thei dînga inhriil/admission hawngna zawng hai hi baw el lo dîng a nih. Course fumfe le chîk taka en ngei hlak dîng a nih. Bible inchûkna platform ðhenkathai hi inhlêmna a um ve a ni ti hrietzing dîng a nih.

BPO Career Prospects

~ David Johnson Hmar

1. Job / Post (Enter the title of the job, post, profession)

- Entry-Level: Customer Support, Back-Office Operations, and Technical Helpdesk.
- Mid-Level: Team Leads, Supervisors, Language/Process Trainers, Process Managers, and Client Relationship Managers.
- Leadership: Operations directors, delivery heads, and global account managers.

2. Eligibility

- **Educational Qualification:**
 - Most companies require candidates to be 18+, have at least a high school (10+2) or undergraduate degree, strong communication skills (written and spoken English), and basic computer literacy including computer typing skills.
 - Many BPOs accept 10+2 (high school pass) candidates for voice-based customer support roles.
 - For specialized processes (finance, technical support, analytics), a graduate degree (BA, B.Com, B.Sc, BBA, etc.) is often required.
- **Skills & Competencies**
 - Communication Skills: Fluency in English is essential; knowledge of additional languages (Hindi, regional, or foreign) is a plus.
 - Clear pronunciation and accent-neutral speech are valued.
 - Computer Literacy: Basic knowledge of MS Office, email handling, and typing speed (at least 25 words per minute).
 - Soft Skills: Customer handling, patience, adaptability, and problem-solving abilities.

3. Age Limit

- Age Limit: Typically, 18–28 years for freshers, though some firms extend this for graduates.
- Flexibility: Willingness to work in rotational shifts, night shifts, or 24/7 environments.
- Background Check: Clean academic and professional record; companies conduct verification

4. Hiring Process

- Step 1 - Application:
 - Online registration via company portals (e.g., TCS NextStep for BPS hiring).
 - Popular job portals/platforms include Naukri.com, LinkedIn, Indeed, Shine.com, Monster India, etc.
 - Consultants and Agencies can also be contacted directly. They match candidates to roles based on skills, location preference, and client requirements.

- Candidates upload resumes, highlight communication skills, and apply directly to BPO openings.
- Step 2 - Screening and Assessment
 - Resume Shortlisting: Recruiters filter based on education (10+2 or graduation), communication skills, and willingness to work shifts.
 - Aptitude Tests: Basic logical reasoning, grammar, and typing speed assessments.
 - Voice & Accent Tests: For voice processes, candidates undergo pronunciation, fluency, and listening comprehension checks.
 - Technical Rounds: For IT-enabled services (ITES) or specialized processes (finance, healthcare), technical knowledge is tested.
- Step 3 - Interviews
 - **HR Interview:** Focuses on communication, confidence, flexibility for night shifts, and career motivation.
 - **Operations Interview:** Conducted by process managers to evaluate role-specific skills (customer handling, problem-solving).
 - **Client Round (Optional):** Some BPOs require client approval before final selection
- Step 4 – Offer and Onboarding
 - **Offer Letter:** Includes salary, shift timings, and role description.
 - **Background Verification:** Academic records, prior employment (if any), and identity checks.
 - **Training:**
 - Induction programs on company culture, compliance, and process knowledge.
 - Accent training, customer handling simulations, and software usage tutorials.

5. Career Prospects and Opportunities

Entry-level BPO jobs continue to be strong prospects for youngsters especially from North-East India as candidates from the North-East often have comparatively stronger English communication skills and exposure to multiple languages, making them ideal for customer-facing roles. And many recruiters highlight that North-East candidates have a neutral accent, which is highly valued in international voice processes. Also, most entry-level BPO jobs require only **10+2 or graduation**, making them accessible to a wide pool of candidates from the north-east. Moreover, companies provide training in communication, accent, and customer handling, so prior experience isn't mandatory. Entry-level positions also allow candidates to quickly gain corporate exposure and move into supervisory or specialist roles. Also, working in international processes (US/UK shifts) provides cross-cultural experience.

Contact Person

- David Johnson Hmar – Mob: 9920489625 || Email: hwardavidj@gmail.com

CAREER IN SOCIAL WORK

~Sharon Lalneihlu

Social Worker ni hi a awl em ema. Inhnikna neihai ta ding chun ieng ieng background (Science/ Commerce/ Humanities) a'nthawk khawmin Social Work hi inchûk thei anih.

Organizations tum tum ha'n Social Worker recruitment an thaw reng rengin, mi'n Bachelor of Social Work(BSW) degree a nei le nei naw chu an en ngei luoa nisienlakhawm, BSW degree va nei kher kher lo khawmin Master of Social Work(MSW) an chûk thei anih Bachelor's degree (from any discipline) I nei phawt chun.

Masters Degree nei hi tulai sin zawngna kawnga a pawimaw em ema. Organizations han recruitment an thaw reng rengin Masters degree nei kha a post ruok hluobittu ding in an hung dit lem ta hlak anih. Asanchu, hun hung fe peiin promotional ladder kai tungna dinga hmangruo pawimaw tak pakhat anih ve leiin.

Iengtinam Master of Social Work (MSW) chu inchûk I ta?

Ei hril ta angin MSW inchuk hi thil harsa anih naw a. Stream dang dang a'nthawk khawmin Bachelor degree I lo hmu thei, a pawl naw vawng anih! Common University Entrance Test (CUET) a I thaw that dân izir khawmin a'n nghtat ding anih.

India ram sungah universities (both public and private) tamtak in Social Work courses hi an neia. A lût thei dân ding criteria chu University tinin an dân hmang hi in ang naw mei a tih. A tângpuiin public institutions ah hai hin chu CUET-PG an lâk a, private institutions hai ruok hin chu direct admission la khawm an um tho.

India ram sêngah Social Work inchûkna top Universities hai hei tarlang ei ti

1. Tata Institute of Social Sciences
2. University of Delhi
3. Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda
4. Jamia Millia Islamia
5. Aligarh Muslim University

Social Work inchûkna hi India ramah a za têt universities a uma, khi a chung a ei hung târlang top 5 khi public institution vawng an nih.

Tribal ei nina hi hei sawr tangkai inla nuom a um khawp ela asanchu, entrance test I pass a inchûk thei ngîrhmun a I um anih chun, scholarship nei I ta, kha scholarship khan in chûkna fees hai popo a tumpêk thei che anih. Chu umzie chu a thlawn ang tawpa Masters degree hmu theina anih. University tinin dân le dân an neia, an ang vawng kher nawh. Inchûkna thenkhat chun hostel fee le mess fee hai chu subsidised rate in an lâk nawk thung anih. Iengpo khawm nisien, private inchûkna hai le tekhi chun I hlawk hle anih. Private institutions a hai chu, MSW- two year course hi an chûkna fee ringawtah 4 Lakhs le 5 Lakhs inkar dân sêngso a tling anih.

Northeast a khawm MSW inchûk theina universities a um nuol a. Hieng ei hriet lâr Mizoram University, North Eastern Hill University, Assam University, Jorhat University le a dang dang

haih inchûk thei anih. Distance learning thâw nuomhai ta dingin IGNOU (Indhira Gandhi National Open University) khawmin MSW courses hi a nei anih.

Scope of MSW

Social Work hi field dang dang hieng; Healthcare, Government Agencies, Non Profit Organization, Corporation le school ah hai hin demand an sâng em ema. Master of Social Work a hin specialities chidang dang aum nawka. India rama a tlângpui inchûk thei MSW specialization areas umhai chu hieng hai hi an nih.

Healthcare & Mental Health:

Medical Social Work niin hospitals, psychiatric care, rehabilitation le counseling centers a hai sin an thaw tlângpui.

Community Development:

Khawtlâng (rural le urban) ta dinga Social Worker annih. Faina kawnga hmalâkpuitu dâm, pasie taluo sukkiemna kawnga hmalapuitu dâm. Grassroots intervention an thaw tlângpui.

Family & Child Welfare:

Fahra enkawlinaa dam, adoption tieng nileh nuhmei chan sie taluo suk changkângna (Women empowerment) kawngah sin an thaw.

Criminology & Correctional Services:

Tângin a hai sin thawin, lungin in tâng mekhai mental health support pein counseling, hmâtieng an suok hun chena ding rehabilitation plan buoipui pekin sin an thaw.

Labour & Corporate Sector:

Multi National Companies ah hai sin thawin a tlângpuiin Human Resource department ah. Chun, tulai company lien tak tak haiin business model pakhat a hming- Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR), khawtlâng ta ding le mi hnuoihunghai ta dinga an luong suok ve na, an company net profit a 2% hi CSR fund ah a fe hlak a. Chu fund chu tangkai taka hmang ani theina dinga hma la puitu ding Social Worker an hire hlak anih.

Social Policy & Research:

Sawrkai hmalâkna hnuoia um welfare programs chidang danghai enkaitu le suk hmasawntu a dâm an thang. Chun hi specialization hnuoia um hai hi international organisations hieng UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund) le WHO(World Health Organization) a dâm sin an thaw tlangpui.

Social Worker sinthawin a huom chin hi a lien em ema. Khi a chungka ka târlang scope dang danghai khi inhnikna dâm I neia inchûk ngei I nuom anih chun, ka ditsakna insângtak kan hlân chea, iemani tia “nang alo sir hmasa lem I na” tia mimal taka mi biek I lo nuom anih chun a hnuoia ka târlang number a hin mi hung be la, ka thei ang angin lo thangpui ka che!

Ka lawm ie.

Sharon Lalneihlu (8652840458)

MSW, Tata Institute of Sciences, Mumbai

Career on Engineering, Business Administration & Opportunities in Corporate Companies

~Ramhmangai Khawbung

Ei kutpha chung a ei nuom nuom ei khik daw el theina khawvêla hin iengleia career guidance ei la tul am ani a ti khawm tam tak um ei tih. Amiruokchu, thil pawimaw tak ani ti hrie zingin, a lo hlawkpui thalai pakhat pahni dâm ei lo um pal rawi maw tiin ei hung ziek a ni a. Hi taka topic hai hi ziek hai chu Engineer (BE/BTech) le Business Administration (BBA le MBA) inchuk dân lampui tlangpui, inchuk zo huna Sawrkar le Private Corporation a sin umhai ei hung târlang tum a nih.

Engineering

Engineering tieng panga inhnikna neihai ta dingin inchuk dân ding lampui, branch/stream dang dang hai thlang dân le inchuk zo hnunga Sawrkar le Corporate a haia sin dang dang umhai a tawifel dân taka suklang tum a nih. Ei hmar tawnga fie deua ziek kim a harsa ding an lein, Sapâtawng (English) in a dawt dawtin ei hung ziek lem ding a nih.

1. Eligibility

For Bachelor in Engineering:

- Completion of Class 12 (10+2) with (Physics, Chemistry & Maths).
- Minimum aggregate marks (usually 45–75%, depending on the institution).
- Some private universities may conduct their own entrance tests or consider board marks.

For Diploma Engineering:

- Students can enroll after Class 10 in polytechnic institutes.

For Postgraduate Engineering (M.Tech/MS):

- Bachelor's degree in engineering (B.Tech/B.E.).
- Qualification in entrance exams like GATE.

2. Entrance Examinations for Engineering

Category	Entrance Exam	Conducting Body / Purpose	Admission Scope
National-Level Entrance Exams	Joint Entrance Examination (JEE) Main	Conducted by NTA	Admission to NITs, IITs, and other centrally funded institutions; also qualifying exam for JEE Advanced
	Joint Entrance Examination (JEE) Advanced	Conducted for IIT admissions	Admission to prestigious IITs; only top JEE Main qualifiers eligible
	Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering (GATE)	Conducted for postgraduate admissions	Admission to M.Tech programs; also used for PSU recruitment

Private University Exams	VITEEE	Conducted by VIT University	Admission to VIT campuses
	BITSAT	Conducted by BITS Pilani	Admission to BITS campuses

* Preparation usually begins in Class 11, focusing on Physics, Chemistry, and Mathematics.

Top Institutions in India: Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs), National Institutes of Technology (NITs), Indian Institutes of Information Technology (IIITs), BITS, VIT, etc.

3. Major Engineering Streams in India

Engineering Stream	Core Areas of Study	Career Demand / Opportunities
Computer Science & Engineering (CSE & IT)	Programming, Artificial Intelligence, Data Science, Cybersecurity, Cloud Computing, Software Systems, Networking, Databases, IT Services	High demand in IT industry and start-up ecosystem
Mechanical Engineering	Machines, Manufacturing, Automobiles, Robotics	Strong opportunities in core industries and PSUs
Civil Engineering	Infrastructure, Construction, Highways, Smart Cities	High demand in government projects and infrastructure development
Electrical Engineering	Power Generation, Power Transmission, Renewable Energy	Opportunities in energy sector, power plants, and utilities
Electronics & Communication Engineering (ECE)	Telecommunications, Embedded Systems, Semiconductor Industries	Careers in telecom, electronics manufacturing, and chip design industries
Chemical Engineering	Petroleum, Fertilizers, Pharmaceuticals, Process Industries	Opportunities in oil & gas, chemical plants, and pharma sector
Aerospace Engineering	Aircraft and Spacecraft Design	Opportunities in Indian Space Research Organisation and defense sectors
Biotechnology Engineering	Medical Research, Pharmaceuticals, Genetic Engineering	Careers in biotech firms, healthcare research, and pharmaceutical companies

4. Engineering Job Opportunities in Corporate Sector

- a) IT & Software Companies

- b) Core Engineering Companies
- c) Startups & Emerging Tech
- d) International Opportunities

Many pursue MS abroad after gaining experience.

5. Engineering Job Opportunities in Corporate Sector

- a) IT & Software Companies
- b) Core Engineering Companies
- c) Startups & Emerging Tech
- d) International Opportunities

Many pursue MS abroad after gaining experience.

6. Engineering Job Opportunities in Government Sector

Engineering graduates have strong opportunities in both central and state government organizations.

Category	Recruitment / Organizations	Details / Benefits
Public Sector Undertakings (PSUs)	Engineers recruited through GATE or individual PSU exams	Benefits: • Attractive salary • Job security • Housing & medical benefits • Pension schemes
Engineering Services Examination (ESE)	Engineering Services Examination conducted by UPSC	Recruitment into: • Railways • Central Water Commission • CPWD (Central Public Works Department) • Military Engineering Services
Space Research	Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)	Engineers recruited for space research, satellite design, and launch vehicle development
Defence Research	Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)	Research and development in defence technology and strategic systems
State Government Departments	PWD, Electricity Boards, Municipal Engineering Services	Infrastructure development, public utilities, and state-level engineering projects

Government roles often involve infrastructure, national development, defence, energy, and research.

7. Higher Studies & Career Growth

After B.Tech/B.E., students can pursue: M.Tech (via GATE), MBA (via CAT), MS Abroad, Civil Services, Entrepreneurship, Research & PhD

8. Skills Required to Succeed in Engineering

Beyond academics, students should develop - Logical thinking, Programming skills, Communication skills, Teamwork, Project management, Continuous learning mindset

Conclusion

Engineering hi a scope a lien hle a, Bachelor zo hnung hin Sawrkar sin – civil service, defence (army, navy, air force) le department dang danga hai khawm a lan lut thei deu vawng a. Chubaka chun, Banking sector nisien, private sector a hai khawm nisien, kawt a lan hawng vawng lei hin, mani nuom tak, inhnikna bik taluo neinaw hai khawmin inchuk phawt hi a pawina a umnaw hle a nih.

Business Administration (BBA & MBA)

Business Administration khawm hi scope a lien em em a. Ei hung changkang peiin ei economy khawm a hung inthang pei le in ruolin sectors dang danga hai - banking, retail, manufacturing, consulting, startups le digital enterprise dang dang khawm nisien. Business Administration thiem hi an mamaw deu deu seng a nih.

A tawifel thei dân takin BBA le MBA inchuk dân le sin thaw theihai ei hung suk lang tum ding a nih. A felfai theina dingin English in ei hung ziek a nih.

1. Eligibility

a) Undergraduate Level (BBA – Bachelor of Business Administration)

Basic Eligibility Criteria:

- Completion of **Class 12 (10+2)** from a recognized board.
- Students from any stream (Science, Commerce, Arts) are eligible.
- Minimum aggregate marks (usually 45–60%, depending on the institution).
- Some universities conduct entrance exams or interviews.

b) Postgraduate Level (MBA – Master of Business Administration)

Basic Eligibility Criteria:

- Bachelor's degree in any discipline (minimum 50% marks in most cases).
- Qualification in national/state-level entrance exams.
- Group Discussion (GD) and Personal Interview (PI) rounds in many institutions.

2. Entrance Examinations for Business Administration

Admission into top management institutions in India is primarily entrance-based.

National-Level Entrance Exams

i. Common Admission Test (CAT)

- Conducted by the Indian Institutes of Management (IIMs).
- Required for admission into IIMs and many top B-schools.
- Tests Quantitative Aptitude, Logical Reasoning, Data Interpretation, and Verbal Ability.

ii. Xavier Aptitude Test (XAT)

- Conducted by XLRI.
- Accepted by several top private B-schools.

iii. Common Management Admission Test (CMAT)

- Conducted by NTA.
- Accepted by AICTE-approved institutions.

iv. Management Aptitude Test (MAT)

- Conducted multiple times a year.
- Accepted by many private institutions.

Top Institutions in India

- Indian Institutes of Management (IIMs)
- XLRI – Xavier School of Management
- Indian School of Business

Preparation usually begins during the final year of graduation or earlier.

3. Major Specializations in Business Administration

Business Administration offers multiple specializations based on career goals.

Specialization	Key Areas of Study / Career Focus
Finance	• Investment Banking • Financial Analysis • Corporate Finance • Risk Management
Marketing	• Brand Management • Digital Marketing • Market Research • Sales Management
Human Resource Management (HR)	• Recruitment • Training & Development • Organizational Behavior • Performance Management
Operations & Supply Chain Management	• Logistics • Process Optimization • Inventory Management • Quality Control
Business Analytics	• Data-Driven Decision-Making • Predictive Modeling • Strategy Analytics
International Business	• Global Trade • Export-Import Management • International Marketing
Entrepreneurship	• Startup Creation • Innovation Management • Venture Capital

4. Job Opportunities in Government Sector

- a) Public Sector Undertakings (PSUs)
- b) Banking & Financial Institutions
- c) Civil Services

Administrative roles offer leadership opportunities at district, state, and national levels.

5. Job Opportunities in Corporate Sector

- a) Consulting & Strategy Firms
- b) Banking & Financial Services
- c) FMCG & Retail Companies
- d) Technology & Startups

General MBA graduates roles across industries include - Product Management, Business Strategy, Operations Leadership, Growth & Analytics

6. Higher Studies & Career Growth

After MBA or BBA, students can also pursue:

- Executive MBA (for working professionals)

- Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA)
- PhD in Management

7. Skills Required to Succeed in Business Administration

To excel in this field, students must develop: Leadership and decision-making ability, Communication and negotiation skills, Analytical thinking. Financial literacy, Strategic mindset, Adaptability and emotional intelligence.

Business Administration hin thiem le chi dang dang - leadership, entrepreneurship, corporate management le public service an chuktur a. Eligibility criteria le competitive entrance exams le thiemna (specializations) chi dang danghai hin sin tha tak tak fak hmu theina ding, Sawrkar le Private Corporate sectors a hai hmu thei a nih.

Career Opportunities in the Corporate Sector

Private Corporate Sector hi India-a employment pe rawn pawl takna sector nisienlakhawm, mi tamtakin ei la hmel hriet naw khawp el a. Ei hmelhriet theina dingin sin chi dang dang, thawkna chi dang dang le an hminghai a tlawm a zawng ei hung tarlang ding a nih.

Hi sectora thawk ding hin chu thiemna le eligibility hranpa taka hril thei a ni naw a. Mani thiema izir le inhnika izirin sin chi dang dang zawng thei a ni bawk. Amiruokchu, Technology le Professional Degree hai – Business, Law, Medical hai ta dingin tam tak a um.

Corporate sector hai hi hma tieng peia promotion um pei dân (career paths), hlaw tha ve tawk tak tak, ram dang danga um theina le thiem izir peia hmasawn thei dân ding siemin a um hlak a. Industry dang dang hieng ei hriet lar - IT, banking, consulting, FMCG, manufacturing, e-commerce, healthcare, and telecom, professionals hai hin dam sunga thawk theina le fâk khawp hmu thei a ni ve a, mi taktakin an hausak pui ta hrim bawk a nih.

Corporate sunga Industry dang danga hai, an sin hming hai le an company hming thenkhat ei hung suklang a nih -

Sector	Career Roles	Companies
Information Technology (IT) & Technology	• Software Developer / Engineer • Data Analyst / Data Scientist • Cloud Engineer • Cybersecurity Specialist • Product Manager • AI/ML Engineer	Google, Amazon, Meta, Flipkart, TCS, Infosys, Wipro, etc.
Banking & Financial Services	• Relationship Manager • Credit Analyst • Investment Banker • Financial Analyst • Risk Manager • Wealth Manager	HDFC Bank, ICICI Bank, Goldman Sachs, Royal Bank of Scotland, JP Morgan Chase, etc.
Consulting & Strategy Firms	• Business Analyst • Strategy Consultant • Management Consultant • Operations Consultant	McKinsey & Company, Boston Consulting Group, Deloitte, PwC, KPMG, Ernst & Young, etc.

FMCG & Consumer Goods	• Brand Manager • Sales Manager • Product Manager • Supply Chain Manager	Hindustan Unilever, Procter & Gamble, Nestlé, Britannia Industries, ITC Limited, etc.
Manufacturing & Core Industries	• Production Manager • Plant Engineer • Operations Manager • Quality Control Manager	Larsen & Toubro, Tata Motors, Mahindra & Mahindra, etc.
E-commerce & Startups	• Product Manager • Growth Manager • Business Development Manager • Operations Lead	Flipkart, Amazon, Zomato, Swiggy, Blinkit, Zepto, etc.

Career Growth in Corporate Sector

Growth Dimension	Description	Examples / Key Drivers
Vertical Growth	Promotion to higher job titles with increased responsibilities and larger team management.	Executive → Manager → Senior Manager → Director
Horizontal Growth	Movement across different functions or domains to broaden expertise.	Operations → Strategy Marketing → Product Management
Skill-Based Growth	Career advancement driven by acquiring specialized certifications and technical expertise.	PMP, CFA, AWS, Six Sigma certifications

Corporate Sector Perks & Benefits

Category	Benefits Offered
Financial Benefits	• Performance bonuses • Annual increments • Stock options (ESOPs) • Retirement benefits
Lifestyle Benefits	• Work-from-home options • Flexible working hours • Paid leave • Maternity/Paternity leave • Travel opportunities
Health & Security	• Health insurance • Life insurance • Employee wellness programs
Learning & Development	• Sponsored certifications • Leadership training programs • International assignments • Tuition reimbursement programs

Conclusion

Hieng ang sector ei tarlang hai hi ka hriet le thiem leia ka hung tarlang nilovin, inhnikna nei dam ei lo um chun, a hrie lem hai kuoma khikhmu le thei ang anga ei inhriltuo nuom leia ei hung suklang lem a nih.

Career in Cruise Line

~Judith Lalruotkim

A **career in a cruise line** can be exciting, financially rewarding, and offer international exposure — especially if you enjoy travel, hospitality, and working with people from different cultures. Here's a structured guide for you:

🏠 Types of Careers in Cruise Lines

1 Hospitality & Guest Services

- Front Office / Guest Relations
- Housekeeping
- Food & Beverage (Waiter, Bartender, Restaurant Manager)
- Cruise Director

Major cruise companies:

- Carnival Cruise Line
- Royal Caribbean International
- Norwegian Cruise Line
- MSC Cruises
- Princess Cruises

2 Technical & Marine Department

- Marine Engineer
- Electrical Officer
- Navigation Officer
- Safety Officer
- IT Officer

If someone has an engineering or marine background, this area is highly paid.

3 Entertainment & Recreation

- Singers / Musicians
- Youth Program Coordinator
- Fitness Trainer
- Event Host
- Sound & Light Technician

4 Medical Department

- Ship Doctor
- Nurse
- Paramedic

5 Casino & Retail

- Casino Dealer
- Shop Manager
- Photographer

👛 Salary Range (Approximate)

Position	Monthly Salary (USD)
Waiter	\$1,200 – \$3,000 (incl. tips)
Housekeeping	\$900 – \$1,800
Cruise Director	\$4,000 – \$8,000
Marine Engineer	\$5,000 – \$10,000+
Doctor	\$6,000 – \$12,000

☞ Food and accommodation are usually free onboard, so savings potential is high.

🎓 Qualifications Required

For Hospitality:

- Diploma/Degree in Hotel Management
- Good English communication
- 1–2 years experience preferred

For Marine/Engineering:

- Marine Engineering degree
- STCW Certification
- Seafarer Medical Fitness

Basic Requirements for All:

- Passport
- Seaman Book (CDC)
- Police Clearance
- Medical Fitness

☐ Work Pattern

- Contract: 6–9 months
- Work hours: 10–12 hours/day
- 7 days a week (usually no weekly off)
- Shore leave when ship docks

👉 Advantages

- ✓ International exposure
- ✓ Tax-free income (in many cases)
- ✓ High savings potential
- ✓ Travel to multiple countries

👎 Challenges

- ✗ Long working hours
- ✗ Away from family
- ✗ High-pressure service environment

How to Apply from India

1. Apply through official cruise line websites
 2. Attend recruitment agencies approved by cruise companies
 3. Avoid fake agents — never pay huge recruitment fees
- Reputed recruiting agencies in India often conduct interviews in:
- Mumbai
 - Delhi
 - Goa
 - Kochi

POINTS TO PONDER WHILE CHOOSING A CAREER

1. List out your **HOBBIES** or **INTERESTS**
2. Discover what you are **GOOD AT** or **ENJOY**
3. Assess your **SKILL**
4. Identify your **PERSONALITY** traits
5. Determine **WHAT YOU WANT** out of a career
6. Talk to an **EXPERT**
7. Research the **JOB MARKET**
8. Consider your **VALUES**

IMPORTANT QUOTES ABOUT CAREER

- ✓ *"Parents are a child's first and most important teacher."* Ellen G. White
- ✓ *"I can do all things through him who strengthens me"* Philippians 4:13
- ✓ *"There is no Shortcut to Success. Learn to be Patient and Practice Perseverance"*
Germany Kent
- ✓ *"You cannot change your future, but you can change your habits, and surely your habits will change your future,"* APJ Abdul Kalam.
- ✓ *"Education begins at home, and I applaud the parents who recognize that"* Ernest J Stook
- ✓ *"Commit your work to the Lord, and your plans will be established."* Proverbs 16:3